



Eduqas Latin GCSE

Full vocabulary for Component 2: Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

Theme B: Come Dine with Me

This is the official vocabulary list for the Eduqas Latin GCSE (2027-2029)

Eduqas Component 2: Theme B: Come Dine with Me Full Vocabulary

List of abbreviations used

abl.	ablative
acc.	accusative
adj.	adjective
adv.	adverb
dat.	dative
f.	feminine
lit.	literally
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

Eduqas Component 2: Theme B: Come Dine with Me!

Full Vocabulary

Latin	English
A	
abeo abire abii	go away, change
abicio abicere	throw away, cast
ac	and
accedo accedere accessi	approach, be near
accessere = accesserunt	
accido accidere accidi	happen
acer acris acre	sharp, hot
ad + acc.	to, towards, against
adhuc	still, at this point
adrasus –a –um	shaven
adsum adesse	be present
aemulus –a –um + dat.	equal
aequo aequare aequavi	treat as equal
aes aeris n.	bronze
aestus aestus m.	tide
aetas aetatis f.	age
affero afferre attuli allatus	bring
affixus –a –um	attached
ager agri m.	field, estate, farm
ait	said
ala alae f.	wing
albus –a –um	white
aliquis aliquid	someone, something, some, any
alius alia aliud	other, another
aliud ... aliud ... aliud	one ... another ... another
alo alere	feed
alter altera alterum	one or other of two
altius	in detail, more deeply
amicus –i m.	friend
amphora amphorae f.	amphora, large storage jar

an	whether, if
animadversio animadversionis f.	disapproval, censure
animadverto animadvertere animadverti	notice, catch sight of
annus anni m.	year
anser anseris m.	goose
ante	before, previously
apertus –a –um	uncovered, i.e. clear, simple
apud + acc.	near by, with, among, at the house of
aqua aquae f.	water
arbor arboris f.	tree
argenteus –a –um	(made of) silver
argentum argenti n.	silver
aridus –a –um	dried
artus artus m.	limb
asellus aselli m.	small ass, donkey
asparagus asparagi m.	asparagus
at	but
atque	and
attonitus –a –um	astonished
audio audire	hear
Augustus Augusti m.	Augustus (first Roman emperor)
aureus –a –um	golden i.e. splendid
aureus aurei m.	aureus (gold coin)
ausus –a –um	having dared
autem	however, but
autumnalis autumnale	of autumn, autumnal
autumnus autumni m.	autumn
B	
baea baeae f.	baea
Baucis Baucidis f.	Baucis (wife of Philemon)
bibo bibere	drink
bicolor bicoloris	two-coloured
bisaccium bisaccii n.	saddle-bag, double panier
boletus boleti m.	mushroom
bonus –a –um	good, friendly

brevis breve	small
C	
caelatus –a –um	carved
Caesar Caesaris m.	Caesar (cognomen of Julius Caesar's family)
calculus calculi m.	pebble (i.e. counter)
calens calentis	hot, warm
caleo calere calui	be warm
candidus –a –um	white, shining
canistrum canistri n.	basket
canities canitiei f.	grey, white (hair)
caput capitis n.	head
carica caricae f.	dried fig
caro carnis f.	meat
cavea caveae f.	cage i.e. a hollow place
cavus –a –um	hollow
celer celeris celere	swift, quick
cena cenae f.	dinner, meal
ceno cenare	dine
centum	one hundred
cera cerae f.	wax
certus –a –um	certain, fixed
cervical cervicalis n.	pillow
cervix cervicis f.	neck
ceteri –ae –a	the rest
ceterum	but, even so
circa + acc.	around
clamo clamare clamavi	shout, exclaim
clunis clunis m./f.	hindquarters (often plural), thigh
coactus –a –um	compressed, curdled
coccineus –a –um	bright red
coepi coepisse	began
coerceo coercere	restrain, keep within
collectus –a –um	collected, gathered
compes compedis f.	fetter, shackle
complures complurium pl.	several

concipio concipere	speak, utter
conditus –a –um	preserved, placed
confugio confugere confugi	flee for refuge
constituo constituere constitui	to establish, set up
consto constare + abl.	cost
consuetudo consuetudinis f.	custom, practice
contentus –a –um	content, satisfied
continuo	immediately, straightaway
convictor convictoris m.	fellow diner, companion
conviva convivae m.	guest at a meal
corbis corbis f.	basket
Corinthius – a –um	Corinthian bronze
cornum corni n.	cornel-cherry
crater crateris m.	mixing bowl
craticula craticulae f.	small gridiron, grill
crudus –a –um	raw, unripe
crus cruris n.	leg
crystallinus –a –um	(made from) crystal, cut-glass
cum + abl.	with
cum + indicative	when
cum + subjunctive	although, since, when
cunctus –a –um	all
cur	why
Curius Curii m.	Manius Curius Dentatus (consul four times in the 3rd century BC)
custodia custodiae f.	guard, protection
custodio custodire custodivi custoditus	guard, protect
daps dapis f.	feast, banquet
D	
de + abl.	from, down from
denarius denarii m.	denarius, a Roman coin
deus dei m.	god
devorandus –a –um	to be swallowed, to be devoured
dico dicere	say, tell
dies diei m./f.	day
dignus –a –um + abl.	worthy

diligens diligentis	careful, economical
diligenter	carefully
disciplina disciplinae f.	custom, habit
discretus –a –um	separate, single
discribo describere discripsi	divide
discrimen discriminis n.	test, turning point
discumbo discumbere discubui	recline at table
diu	long, for a long time
dius –a –um	godly, divine
dis = diis	
divido dividere divisi	distribute
do dare	give
dantque locum	and give way
domesticus –a –um	domestic, private
dominus domini m.	master, lord, owner
dubitabilis –e	doubtful
ducenti –ae –a	two hundred each
ducenti –ae –a	two hundred
dum	while
duo duae duo	two
E	
e ex + abl.	out of, from
edo esse edi esus	eat, consume
effervescens effervescentis	rising up, boiling up
ego mei	I, me
eligendum eligendi n.	choosing
eludo eludere	evade, escape
enim	for
epulae epularum f. pl.	banquet feast
ergo	therefore
erutus –a –um	unearthed, dug up
et	and, but, also
et ... et	both ... and
etiam	even, also, furthermore
evertio evertere everti	overturn

exaequo exaequare	treat as equal
excludo excludere exclusi	stick out
experientia experientiae f.	test
experior experiri	find out, put to the test
exprimo exprimere expressi	force out, elicit
F	
fabricatus –a –um	made
faenum faeni n.	hay
faex faecis f.	sediment, pickling brine
fagus fagi f.	beech tree, beechwood
Falernum Falerni n.	Falernian, an expensive wine
familiaris familiare	closely connected, close friend
fastidio fastidire	loathe, despise
fatigo fatigare	tire out, weary
favilla favillae f.	ashes, embers
favus favi m.	honeycomb
ferculum fercoli n.	a dish, main course (in a meal)
feritas feritatis f.	savagery, ferocity
ferruminatus –a –um	soldered, glued
fervens ferventis	hot, sizzling, boiling
festus –a –um	festive, holiday
fictilis fictile	earthen, made of clay
fimbriae fimbriarum f.	tassels, fringes
finio finire	finish, limit
finis finis m.	limit, boundary
fio fieri	become, happen
flamma flammae f.	flame
flavens flaventis	yellow
focus foci m.	fireplace, hearth
forma formae f.	shape
fossor fossoris m.	ditch–digger
frigus frigoris n.	cold
fugio fugere fugi	flee, escape
fungus fungi m.	fungus
fusus fusi m.	spindle (on which yarn is wound and twisted)

G	
gallina gallinae f.	hen
gens gentis f.	people, race
genus generis n.	type
glis gliris m.	dormouse
gradatim	graded
grandis grande	large
granum grani n.	seed
gravis grave	heavy, deep (as in sleep)
grex gregis m.	herd
gustans gustantis	nibbling, tasting
gustatio gustationis f.	first light dish of a Roman meal, starter
gypsatus –a –um	sealed with gypsum
H	
habeo habere habui habitus	have, hold
haedulus haeduli m.	little kid, baby goat
haustus –a –um	drained, emptied
herba herbae f.	grass, herb
heri	yesterday
hic	here
hic haec hoc	this, these
hinc	from here
holusculum holusculi n.	small vegetable
homo hominis m.	man, person
honestior honestius	more honorable, more respectable
hortus horti m.	garden
hospes hospitis m.	guest, host
humanus –a –um	human
humilis humile	humble, low
I	
iam	now, already, then, quite
non iam	not now, no longer
idem eadem idem	same, the same
Idus Iduum f. pl.	the Ides (middle of the month)
ignis ignis m.	fire

ille illa illud	that, those
illinc	from there
illitus –a –um	smeared, coated
imago imaginis f.	image, picture
immitto immittere immisi	put on, introduce
immodicus –a –um	excessive
impendium impendii n.	expenditure
imperans imperantis	ruling, reigning
impleo implere	fill
impono imponere imposui + dat.	place
imprudens imprudentis	unwary
in + abl.	in, on
in + acc.	into, onto, during, in the course of
incisus –a –um	cut
incubo incubare	incubate
indefinite	in an unlimited way
indulgeo indulgere indulsi	allow
iners inertis	sluggish, idle
infra + acc.	beneath
inquit	he said
inscius –a –um	not knowing, unaware
inscribo inscribere inscripsi inscriptus	inscribe, write on
inter + acc.	among
interea	meanwhile
interrogo interrogare interrogavi	inquire, ask
intibum intibi n.	endive
invito invitare	invite
ipse ipsa ipsum	himself, herself, itself
is ea id	he, she it; that
iste ista istud	that
ita	in this way, so
iubeo iubere	order
iugulum iuguli n.	throat
Iulius Iulia Iulium	Julian (of the Julii family)
iungo iungere	join

ius iuris n.	right
K	
Kalendae Kalendarum f.	the Kalends (first day of the month)
L	
lac lactis n.	milk
lacertus lacerti m.	arm, upper limb
laguncula langunculae f.	small flask, small bottle
lanx lancis f.	broad dish, plate
largior largiri largitus sum	allow, grant
laticlavus –a –um	having a broad purple stripe, broad–striped
lautitia lautitiae f.	delicacy, luxury
lautus –a –um	splendid, elegant
lego legere legi	collect, gather
leviter	lightly, gently
lex legis f.	law
libertus liberti m.	freedman
Licinius Licinia Licinium	Licinian (of the Licinii family)
ligneus –a –um	wooden
liquidus –a –um	liquid, clear
locus loci m.	place, location
longus –a –um	long
luceo lucere	glitter, shine
Lucrinus –a –um	Lucrine, of lake Lucrinus, a lake near the Bay of Naples
lupus lupi m.	wolf
lusus lusus m.	game
luxuria luxuriae f.	luxury, extravagance
luxuriosus –a –um	luxurious
Lycaon Lycaonis m.	Lycaon, king of Arcadia
M	
macellum macelli n.	(food) market
macto mactare	to sacrifice, slaughter
magis	more
magnus –a –um	large, great
malum mali n.	apple
malum Punicum	pomegranate

manus manus f.	hand
mappa mappae f.	table–napkin, cloth
margo marginis m.	edge, border
massa massae f.	lump, block
mater matris f.	mother
medius –a –um	middle, central
mel mellis n.	honey
memini meminisse	remember, recollect
memento	remember
mensa mensae f.	course, table
metuendus –a –um	to be feared
meus –a –um	my, mine
mille pl. milia	a thousand
Minerva Minervae f.	Minerva (goddess of wisdom)
minime	least of all, not at all, the least
minimus –a –um	smallest, tiny
minor minus	less, less important
minutissimus –a –um	very small, tiniest
minutus –a –um	tiny
misceo miscere miscui mixtus	mix, blend
missus –a –um	sent
mitto mittere misi	send, provide
misere = miserunt	
mitulus mituli m.	mussel, type of shell–fish
mollio mollire	soften
mollis molle	tender, gentle
Molossus –a –um	Molossian (from Epirus in north western Greece)
montanus –a –um	from the mountains
mora morae f.	delay
mordeo mordere	bite, nibble
mors mortis f.	death
mortalis –e	mortal
mortuus –a –um	dead
mos moris m.	custom
mox	soon

mucro mucronis m.	sharp sword or blade
multo	much
muraena –ae f.	lamprey (a species of eel)
N	
nam	for
nanciscor nancisci nactus sum	reach, find
natus nata natum	born, product of
–ne	indicates a question
ne + subjunctive	in order that ... not
nec	not, nor, neither
necdum	not yet
neco necare	kill
necopinus –a –um	unexpected
nego negare negavi	say not, deny
niger nigra nigrum	black
nihil	nothing
nomen nominis n.	name
non	not
non iam	not now, no longer
non solum	not only
Nonae Nonarum f. pl.	the Nones (ninth day before the Ides)
nondum	not yet
nos nostrum/nostri	we, us
noster nostra nostrum	our, ours
nota notae f.	mark, note
novitas novitatis f.	strangeness, novelty
novus –a –um	new
nox noctis f.	night
nullus –a –um	none, no, not any
nunc	now
nuptiae nuptiarum f.	marriage, wedding
nux nucis f.	nut
O	
o	O
obicio obicere + dat.	offer, throw

observatio observationis f.	observance, watchfulness
obses obsidis m./f.	hostage
oculus oculi m.	eye
odi odisse	hate
odor odoris m.	scent
offendo offendere offendi	offend, annoy
olim	formerly, once
oliva olivae f.	olive
omnis omne	all, every
oneratus –a –um	loaded down, burdened
Opimianus –a –um	Opimian (the name of a famous Roman family)
opimus –a –um	sumptuous
optimus –a –um	the best, very good
orbis orbis m.	circle
ornatus –a –um	provided, adorned
oro orare	beg, pray
os oris n.	mouth
ostreum –i n.	oyster
ovum ovi n.	egg
P	
palea paleae f.	straw
pallium pallii n.	cloak
palma palmae f.	date (fruit of the palm tree)
papaver papaveris n.	poppy seed
paratus paratus m.	preparation
paro parare	prepare, plan
pars partis f.	part, half, side
parsimonia parsimoniae f.	frugality, thrift
partim	partly
partim ... partim	some ... some
parvolus –a –um	rather small
parvus –a –um	small, little, humble
patens patentis	opening, spreading
patulus –a –um	wide, open
pauci –ae –a	few

paulum	for a short while
pauper pauperis	poor
paveo pavere	fear, be afraid
pavoninus –a –um	of a peahen
peius	worse
Penates Penatium m.	Penates, household gods
pendens pendentis	hanging
penna pennae f.	wing
per + acc.	through, throughout
per se	of its own accord, spontaneously
perdo perdere	destroy, kill
periculum periculi n.	danger
perlego perlegere	read through, examine
permitto permittere	permit, allow
Philemon Philemonis m.	Philemon (husband of Baucis)
pica picae f.	magpie
Picenus –a –um	of / from Picenum
pinguis pingue	fat
pinguissimus –a –um	fattest
pirum piri n.	pear (fruit)
placeo placere + dat	to please
plus pluris	more
poculum poculi n.	cup
Pollio Pollionis m.	a Roman cognomen, e.g., of C. Asinius Pollio
pondus ponderis n.	weight
pono ponere posui positus	place, set aside, put, serve
ponticulus ponticuli m.	little bridge
Ponticus Pontici m.	Ponticus, the host (perhaps from the Black Sea region)
possum posse	be able
post + acc.	after
postquam	after
postremo	finally
potestas potestatis f.	power
praeter + acc.	except

praeterea	besides
prex precis f.	prayer
primus –a –um	first
pro + abl.	instead of
probo probare	approve
profestus –a –um	non-sacred, non-festival
promisce	indiscriminately
promulsidare promulsidaris n.	a tray (on which the salted relish was served)
propago propagare propagavi propagatus	increase
prosum prodesse	be useful, be profitable
proximus –a –um	next to, close to
prunum pruni n.	plum, damson
publicus –a –um	public
puer pueri m.	boy, enslaved boy
Punicus –a –um	Punic, Carthaginian
purpureus –a –um	purple
puto putare	think
Q	
qualis quale	what sort, just as, as for example
quam	than
–que	and
quemadmodum	in what manner, how
qui quae quod	who, which
qui fieri potest	how can that be?
quia	because
quidam quaedam quoddam	some, certain, a certain person
quidem	also, too, even
quidquid	whatever, whatsoever
quis quid	who, what
quod	because
quoque	also
R	
radix radicis f.	radish
recens recentis	fresh

recumbo recumbere	recline
recusandum recusandi n.	refusing
redolens redolentis	fragrant, sweet-smelling
refero referre	bring back, matter, be of importance
repeto repetere	recount, tell
repleo replere	refill, replenish
repositorium repositorii n.	tray, platter
repotia repotiorum n.pl	reception (after a wedding)
res rei f.	matter, business, thing
resolvo resolvere	open, slit
rhombus rhombi m.	turbot (a fish regarded as a delicacy)
risus risus m.	laughter, smile
Romanus -a -um	Roman
rugosus -a -um	wrinkled
rursus	again
rus ruris n.	country
S	
sagino saginare	fatten, cram
salictum salicti n.	willow grove
salsamentum salsamenti n.	pickled fish
saltem	at least
sanctio sanctionis f.	sanction, penalty
sanguis sanguinis m.	blood
saturatus -a -um	fattened up
scilicet	of course
scrutor scrutari	search
se sui	himself, herself, itself (reflexive)
secundus -a -um	second
sed	but
seductus -a -um	set aside
seminecis (gen. - nom. not in use).	half-dead
senatus senatus m.	senate
senecta senectae f.	age
separatus -a -um	separate
sequor sequi	follow

serpens serpentis m./f.	snake
servo servare servavi servatus	keep, retain, save, preserve
servus servi m.	enslaved person, slave
sestertius sestertii m.	sesterce (a Roman coin)
sic	in this way
siccatus –a –um	dried
Signinus –a –um	Signian, from Signia
silentium silentii n.	silence
simul	at the same time, at once
sincerus –a –um	pure, clean
sine + abl.	without
singulus –a –um	each, separate
sisto sistere	place
sive ... sive	whether ... or
societas societatis f.	partnership, association
soleo solere	be accustomed
sollemnitas sollemnitatis f.	ceremony
solum	only
non solum	not only
somnus somni m.	sleep
sordes sordis f.	meanness, stingyness
sordidus –a –um	mean
sparsus –a –um	sprinkled, scattered
sparulus sparuli m.	(a little) bream (a kind of fish)
sponte sua	of one's own accord
sportula sportulae f.	a gift often money (given to clients)
squalidus –a –um	rough, filthy
stagnum stagni n.	lake
statim	immediately
statuo statuere statui	establish, set
strepens strepentis	murmur, hum
suavis suave	agreeable, convenient
subiectus –a –um	placed underneath
subinde	immediately, thereupon
succresco succrescere	be supplied, increase

sucus suci m.	juice, sap
sugo sugere	suck
sui sibi	himself, herself, itself
suillus –a –um	belonging to/fit for swine/pigs
sum esse	be, exist
sumo sumere sumpsi sumptus	consume, lay hold of
sumptuosus –a –um	lavish, extravagant
sumptus sumptus m.	expense, expenditure
super + acc.	above, over
superi superiorum m.pl	gods, dwellers above
supinus –a –um	facing upwards
sustineo sustinere	hold up, support
suus –a –um	his own, her own, its own, their own
symphonia symphoniae f.	musical accompaniment, harmony
Syriacus –a –um	Syrian, of Syria
Sȳrius –a –um	Syrian, from Syria
T	
tabula tabulae f.	(game) board
tam	so
tamen	nonetheless, however
tandem	finally, at last
tantum	only
tardus –a –um	slow
tectum tecti n.	roof , house
tego tegere	cover
tenuitas tenuitatis f.	frugality
terebinthinus –a –um	(made from) terebinth wood
terra terrae f.	earth, land
territus –a –um	terrified
tessera tesserae f.	die (pl. dice)
Tiburtinus –a –um	of Tibur (town)
timidus –a –um	fearful, timid
titulus tituli m.	ticket, label
tomaculum tomaculi n.	sausage, liver–sausage
torqueo torquere torsi tortus	twist

torreo torrere torrui	roast
torus tori m.	couch
totiens	as often as
totus –a –um	whole
tres tria	three
triceni –ae –a	thirty each
tricenti –ae –a	three hundred
triclinium triclinii n.	dining room
Trimalchio Trimachionis m.	Trimalchio (wealthy freedman, host of the party)
tu tui	you
tunc	then, at that time
turpis turpe	ugly, shameful
turpius	more shamefully, in a more ugly way
turtur turturis m.	a turtle–dove
U	
unicus –a –um	single, only
unus –a –um	one
ut	as
ut + subjunctive	so that, in order that, that
uva uvae f.	grape
V	
valde	very, exceedingly
vale	farewell, goodbye
varius –a –um	various, different
Vedius –ii m.	Vedius (Vedius Pollio, son of a freedman, extremely wealthy)
venalis –e	(guest) for hire
venia veniae f.	forgiveness, mercy
venio venire	come
versatus –a –um	turned
verum veri n.	truth
vestigium vestigii n.	trace
vestis vestis f.	clothes, clothing
veto vetare vetui	forbid, prevent
vetuere = vetuerunt	

vetus veteris	ancient, old, former
victus victus m.	nourishment, food
video videre	see
videor videri visus sum	seem
vilica vilicae f.	the wife of a farm manager
vilis vile	cheap
villa villae f.	farm, estate
villus villi m.	shaggy hair
vindex vindicis m.	avenger
vinum vini n.	wine
violentia violentiae f.	violence, ferocity
virga virgae f.	shoot, branch
vitandus –a –um	to be avoided
vitis vitis f.	vine, grapevine
vitreus –a –um	made of glass
vivarium vivarii n.	fishpond
voco vocare	summon, invite
voluntas voluntatis f.	spirit, will
vultus vultus m.	expression, face