



## Eduqas Latin GCSE

Full vocabulary for Component 2:  
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

For examination 2021-2023

*Theme A : Travel by Land and Sea*

## Eduqas Component 2: Travel by Land and Sea – Full Vocabulary

### List of abbreviations used

<b>abl.</b>	Ablative
<b>acc.</b>	Accusative
<b>adj.</b>	adjective
<b>adv.</b>	adverb
<b>dat.</b>	Dative
<b>f.</b>	feminine
<b>lit.</b>	literally
<b>m.</b>	masculine
<b>n.</b>	neuter
<b>pl.</b>	plural

**A**

**a, ab +abl.** - *from, by*  
**abeo, abire, abii** -  
*go away, leave, go past, pass by*  
**absens, absentis** - *missing, absent*  
**ac** - *and, than*  
**accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptus** -  
*receive, welcome*  
**ad +acc.** - *to, in response to*  
**adeo** - *so much*  
**admitto,mittere** - *permit, allow*  
**admoveo, admovere** - *move towards*  
**adpello, adpellere** -  
*put in, bring a boat to land*  
**adsum, adesse, adfui** - *be here*  
**aequalitas, aequalitatis, f.** - *calmness*  
**aeque** - *equally, as much*  
**aequor, aequoris, n.** - *sea*  
**aequus, aequa, aequum** -  
*equal, level, patient*  
**aer, aeris, n.** - *air, mist*  
**aes, aeris, n.** - *bronze, money*  
**aestus, aestus, m.** - *heat, a heat wave*  
**agmen, agminis, n.** - *line of people*  
**aio, aiere** - *say*  
**aliquanto** - *somewhat, considerably*  
**aliqui, aliqua, aliquod** - *some*  
**alter, altera, alterum** - *another, a second*  
**altus, alta, altum** - *high, deep*  
**altius ac** - *higher than*  
**per altum** - *across the open sea*  
**ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum** -  
*uncertain, unpredictable, conflicting*  
**amica, amicae, f.** - *friend, girl friend*  
**an** - *or*  
**ancora, ancora, f.** - *anchor*  
**animus, animi, m.** - *mind*  
**haud animo aequo** - *impatiently*  
**annus, anni, m.** - *year*  
**ante** - *before, early*  
**Anxur, Anxuris, n.** - *Anxur (a town)*  
**Appia, Appiae, f.** -  
*the Appian Way (a road)*  
**aqua, aquae, f.** - *water*  
**arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum** -  
*judge, decide*  
**arguo, arguere + abl.** -  
*accuse of, charge with*

**Aricia, Ariciae, f.** - *Aricia (a town)*  
**ars, artis, f.** - *skill*  
**artificium, artificii, n.** - *training*  
**artus, arta, artum** - *narrow*  
**asper, aspera, asperum** - *rough*  
**aspicio, aspicere, aspexi, aspectus** - *look*  
**asser, asseris, n.** - *pole (of a litter)*  
**astrum, astri, n.** - *star*  
**at** - *meanwhile*  
**atque** - *and*  
**atingo, attingere, attingi** - *reach*  
**aufero, auferre** - *bring out*  
**auspicatus, auspicata, auspicatum** -  
*lucky, favourable, a good sign*  
**aut** - *or*  
**aut ... aut** - *either ... or*  
**autem** - *however, moreover*  
**averto, avertere** - *turn away, prevent*

**B**

**bellum, belli, n.** - *war*  
**bilis, bilis, f.** - *bile, vomit*  
**Bithynia, Bithyniae, f.** -  
*Bithynia (a province in the East)*  
**bonus, bona, bonum** - *good, fine*  
**brevitas, brevitatis, f.** - *shortness*

**C**

**C. = Caius, Cai, m.** - *Caius (or Gaius)*  
**caelum, caeli, n.** - *sky*  
**calco, calcare** - *tread on*  
**candens, candentis** - *gleaming white*  
**canto, cantare** - *sing*  
**capio, capere** - *take, pick up*  
**caput, capitis, n.** - *head, origin, beginning*  
**carus, cara, carum** - *dear*  
**caupo, cauponis, m.** - *innkeeper*  
**cedo, cedere, cessi, cessus** - *give way*  
**celebro, celebrare** - *celebrate*  
**celer, celere** - *fast, quick*  
**cenare, cenare** - *dine, have dinner*  
**cerebrosus, cerebrosa, cerebrosum** -  
*hot-tempered*  
**certatim** - *in competition*  
**claudio, claudere, clausi, clausus** - *close*  
**clavus, clavi, m.** - *hobnail (in a boot)*

**coepi, coepisse** - begin  
**cogo, cogere, coegi, coactus** -  
*press, force*  
**collum, colli, n.** - neck  
**comes, comitis, m.** - companion  
**comparo, comparare, comparavi** -  
*arrange, produce, devise*  
**conficio, conficere, confeci, confectus** -  
*finish*  
**confido, confidere** - *be sure*  
**consilium, consilii, n.** - plan  
**constituo, constituere** - *decide*  
**contineo, continere** - *fill*  
**contingo, contingere, contigi,**  
**contactus** - *happen by chance*  
**continuus, continua, continuum** -  
*continuous, constant*  
**contrarius, contraria, contrarium** -  
*contrary*  
**controversia, contraversiae, f.** -  
*a legal dispute*  
**convicium, convicii, n.** - *insult, abuse*  
**convivium, convivii, n.** - *banquet*  
**corona, coronae, f.** - *garland, wreath*  
**corrumpo, corrumpere, corrupti,**  
**corruptus** - *mislead, entice*  
**creber, crebra, cerebrum** - *frequent*  
**crimen, criminis, n.** - *charge, accusation*  
**crus, cruris, n.** - *leg*  
**cubiculum, cubiculi, n.** - *bedroom*  
**cubitus, cubiti, m.** - *elbow*  
**culex, culicis, m.** - *mosquito*  
**culpa, culpae, f.** - *fault, blame*  
**cultor, cultoris, m.** - *supporter, believer*  
**cum** - *when, whenever; since*  
**cum +abl.** - *with*  
**cura, curae, f.** - *care, concern, interest*  
**curro, currere** – *run*

## D

**de +abl.** - *down from, about*  
**debeo, debere, debui, debitus** -  
*owe, have to*  
**decet +acc.** - *it is right, befitting (for)*  
**decimus, decima, decimum** - *tenth*  
**decretum, decreti, n.** - *decision, verdict*  
**defero, deferre** - *take, convey*

**deinde** - *then*  
**demum** - *at last, only then*  
**derigo, derigere, derexi, directus** -  
*direct course, head for*  
**destino, destinare** - *decide, intend*  
**deterimus, deterrima, deterrimum** -  
*very bad*  
**deus, dei, m. (pl. di)** - *god*  
**diduco, diducere, diduxi, diductus** -  
*move apart, divide*  
**dies, diei, m.** - *day*  
**differtus, differta, differtum** -  
*stuffed, filled*  
**diffundo, diffundere** - *spread on/over*  
**digitus, digiti, m.** - *finger, toe*  
**discribo, describere, discripsi, discriptus**  
- *hand out, distribute*  
**dives, divitis, m.** - *rich man*  
**divido, dividere, divisi, divisus** - *divide*  
**do, dare, dedi, datus** - *give*  
**se dare** - *devote oneself*  
**doctus, docta, doctum** -  
*learned, educated*  
**dolo, dolare** - *lay into, beat*  
**dominus, domini, m.** - *master, 'sir'*  
**donec** - *until*  
**dormio, dormire** - *sleep*  
**Drusus, Drusi, m.** - *Tiberius Claudius*  
*Drusus (the emperor Claudius)*  
**dubium, dubii, n.** - *doubt*  
**dubius, dubia, dubium** -  
*doubtful, uncertain*  
**dum** - *while*  
**durus, dura, durum** – *hard*

## E

**e, ex +abl.** - *out of, from*  
**effundo, effundere** - *pour out*  
**ego, me, mei, mihi** - *I, me*  
**egredior, egredi, egressus sum** -  
*go out, leave*  
**eligo, eligere, elegi, electus** - *choose,*  
*select*  
**enim** - *for*  
**eo** - *(to) there, so far*  
**eo, ire, ivi** - *go, continue*  
**Ephesus, Ephesum, m.** -

*Ephesus (a town in Asia)*  
**eques, equitis, m.** -  
*man of equestrian class, businessman*  
**equus, equi, m.** - horse  
**erepo, erepere** -  
*crawl along, make one's way*  
**eripio, eripere** - remove, steal  
**et** - and, also, too  
**etesiae, etesiarum, m.pl.** -  
*Etesian (northerly) winds*  
**etiam** - also, even  
**Eurus, Euri, m.** - the East wind  
**evado, evader** - escape, get it over  
**exigo, exigere** - collect  
**exitus, exitus, m.** - outcome, result  
**experior, experiri, expertus sum** -  
*experience, undergo, enjoy*  
**expono, exponere** -  
*put out, put ashore, disembark*  
**exspecto, exspectare** - wait for  
**extra +acc.** – outside

## F

**facilis, facilis** - easy  
**facio, facere, feci, factus** - make  
**farcio, farcire, farsis, fartus** -  
*stuff, cram full*  
**Favonius, Favonii, m.** - the West wind  
**febricula, febriculae, f.** - slight fever  
**fenestra, fenestrae, f.** - window  
**fere** - generally, usually  
**ferio, ferire** - strike, hit  
**fero, ferre, tuli, latus** -  
*carry, bear, endure, put up with*  
**Feronia, Feroniae, f.** -  
*Feronia (a goddess)*  
**fessus, fessa, fessum** - tired  
**fio, fieri, factus sum** - happen  
**flagitium, flagitii, n.** - scandal  
**flexus, flexus, m.** - winding  
**fluctus, fluctus, m.** - wave  
**Forum Appi, n.** - Forum Appi (a town)  
**fremo, fremere** - roar  
**frigidus, frigida, frigidum** - cold  
**frigida (aqua), f.** - cold-water bathing  
**frigus, frigoris, n.** - cold, chill  
**fugio, fugere** - flee, avoid

**fustis, fustis, m.** - stick, club

## G

**gausapatus, gausapata, gausapatum** -  
*wearing a woollen tunic, fully dressed*  
**Graecus, Graeci, m.** - Greek  
**gravis, grave** -  
*heavy, serious, hard, arduous*  
**gubernator, gubernatoris, m.** –  
*helmsman*

## H

**habeo, habere, habui, habitus** - have  
**haereo, haerere** - stick, cling  
**haud** - not  
**haud animo aequo** - impatiently,  
*anxiously*  
**Heliodorus, Heliodori, m.** - Heliodorus  
**hibernus, hiberna, hibernum** -  
*of the winter*  
**hic** - here  
**hic, haec, hoc** - he, she, it; this, these  
**hora, horae, f.** - hour  
**hospitium, hospitii, n.** -  
*accommodation, inn*  
**huc** - (to) here

## I

**iacio, iacere** - throw  
**iam** - now, already  
**idem, eadem, idem** - the same  
**ignavus, ignava, ignavum** - lazy  
**ille, illa, illud** - he, she, it; that, those  
**immanis, immane** - huge  
**immerito** -  
*unreasonably, without good reason*  
**impedens, impendentis** - threatening  
**imperator, imperatoris, m.** -  
*commander, emperor*  
**impiger, impigra, impigrum** - energetic  
**impono, imponere, imposui, impositus** -  
*place on, build on*  
**importuosus, importuosa, importuosum**  
*- without any harbour*  
**in +acc.** - into  
**in +abl.** - in, on  
**incertum, incerti, n.** - uncertainty, doubt  
**incipio, incipere** - begin

**inclinatio, inclinationis, f.** - leaning, tossing  
**incredibilis, incredibile** - unbelievable, amazing  
**incutio, incutere, incussi, incussus** - strike against  
**inde** - from this, from there, after that  
**indico, indicare bellum (+dat.)** - declare war (on)  
**induco, inducere** - bring, draw over  
**ingens, ingentis** - huge  
**ingero, ingerere** - hurl, throw at  
**initium, initii, n.** - start, beginning  
**insero, inserere** - take in, cram in  
**insto, instare, institi +dat.** - urge, insist  
**intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectus** - understand, realise  
**inter +acc.** - between, amongst  
**interest (mea)** - it matters, it makes a difference (to me)  
**interim** - sometimes  
**intro, intrare, intravi** - enter, reach  
**intus** - inside  
**invenio, invenire** - find  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - himself, herself, itself, themselves  
**iratus, irata, iratum** - angry, raging  
**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; this, that  
**iste, ista, istud** - that, those  
**ita** - so, in such a way, in this way  
**itaque** - so, therefore  
**iter, itineris, n.** - journey, travel  
**iter facio** - travel, proceed  
**iucundus, iucunda, iucundum** - pleasant, enjoyable  
**ius, iuris, n.** - legal decision, judgement

## K

**Kal. = Kalendae, Kalendarum, f.pl.** - the Kalends (=1st) of the month  
**XV Kal. Octobres** : 17th September

## L

**labor, laboris, m.** - work, effort  
**languidus, languida, languidum** - calm  
**lapis, lapidis, m.** - stone, milestone  
**late** - over a wide distance, all around

**lavo, lavare, lavi, lautus** - wash  
**lectica, lecticae, f.** - a litter  
**lectus, lecti, m.** - bed  
**lego, legere** - read  
**lentus, lenta, lentum** - slow, sluggish  
**Liber, Liberi, m.** - Bacchus  
**Liburna, Liburnae, f.** - Liburnian galley  
**ligo, ligare** - tie on, harness  
**linter, lintris, f.** - barge  
**linum, lini, n.** - linen  
**litus, litoris, n.** - shore, coastline  
**locus, loci, m. (pl. loca, n.)** - place  
**longe** - by far  
**longitudo, longitudinis, f.** - length  
**loquor, loqui** - speak  
**lumbus, lumbi, m.** - backside  
**lutum, luti, n.** - mud  
**lympa, lymphae, f.** - spring water

## M

**macula, maculae, f.** - hole  
**magistratus, magistratus, m.** - magistrate, official  
**magnitudo, magnitudinis, f.** - size, extent  
**magnus, magna, magnum** - big, great  
**malignus, maligna, malignum** - nasty, grudging  
**malus, mala, malum** - bad, evil  
**mandra, mandrae, f.** - herd (of cattle)  
**manus, manus, f.** - hand  
**mare, maris, n.** - sea  
**marinus, marina, marinum** - of the sea, marine  
**vitulus marinus, m.** - seal  
**Melitensis, Melitense** - from Malta  
**membrum, membri, n.** - limb, frame  
**memor, memoris +gen.** - mindful of, remembering  
**mensis, mensis, m.** - month  
**meritoria, meritoriorum, n.pl.** - rented apartments, lodgings  
**metreta, metretae, f.** - jar, cask  
**meus, mea, meum** - my  
**miles, militis, m.** - soldier  
**mille, pl. milia (passuum)** - a thousand (paces), a mile

**minax, minacis** - *threatening*  
**minus** - *less*  
**minutus, minuta, minutum** - *minute, tiny*  
**miser, misera, miserum** -  
*unhappy, wretched*  
**mitto, mittere, misi, missus** - *send*  
**mitto pastum** - *put out to graze*  
**modicus, modica, modicum** -  
*modest, simple*  
**modo** - *only, at one time*  
**mons, montis, m.** - *mountain*  
**mora, morae, f.** - *delay*  
**morbus, morbi, m.** - *disease, problem*  
**mos, moris, m.** - *custom*  
**moveo, movere** - *move, stir up*  
**mox** - *soon, next*  
**mula, mulae, f.** - *mule*  
**multus, multa, multum** - *much*  
**murmur, murmuris, m.** - *moan, roar*

## N

**nam** - *for*  
**nares, narium, f.pl.** - *nose*  
**natalis, natalis (dies), m.** - *birthday*  
**natus, nata, natum. +dat.** -  
*born, fated (for)*  
**naufragium, naufragii, n.** - *shipwreck*  
**naufragium facio** - *I am shipwrecked*  
**nausia, nausiae, f.** - *seasickness*  
**nausiator, nausiatoris, m.** - *a person*  
*naturally prone to seasickness*  
**nauta, nautae, m.** - *sailor, boatman*  
**navicula, naviculae, f.** - *small boat*  
**navigatio, navigationis, f.** - *sailing*  
**navigo, navigare, navigavi** - *sail*  
**navigasse = navigavisse**  
**navis, navis, f.** - *ship*  
**ne ... quidem** - *not ... even*  
**nec** - *nor, and not*  
**nemo, neminis, m.** - *no-one*  
**neque** - *nor*  
**nescio, nescire** - *not know*  
**Nesis (acc. Nesida), f.** - *Nesis*  
*(a small island in the Bay of Naples)*  
**niger, nigra, nigrum** - *black*  
**nihil, n.** - *nothing, not at all*  
**nil = nihil**

**nisi** - *except*  
**nolo, nolle, nolui** - *be unwilling, not want*  
**vellet nollet** : *like it or not*  
**non** - *not*  
**nondum** - *not yet*  
**nos, nobis** - *we, us*  
**noto, notare** - *observe, notice*  
**nox, noctis, f.** - *night*  
**nubes, nubis, f.** - *cloud*  
**nunc** - *now*  
**nuntio, nuntiare** - *announce, report*

## O

**obiter** - *on the way*  
**obruo, obruere, obrui** -  
*smash over, overwhelm*  
**obsto, obstare +dat.** -  
*stand in the way, obstruct*  
**obverto, obvertere** -  
*turn to face, turn towards*  
**occido, occidere** - *die*  
**octaphorum, octaphori, n.** -  
*a litter carried by eight litter-bearers*  
**October, Octobris** - *of October*  
**officium, officii, n.** - *duty*  
**ohe** - *hey!*  
**omnis, omne** - *all, every*  
**opes, opum, f.pl.** - *wealth*  
**oppidum, oppidi, n.** - *town*  
**orarius, oraria, orarium** - *coastal*  
**ortus, ortus, m.** - *sunrise, the east*  
**os, oris, n.** - *mouth, face*

## P

**Paetus, Paeti, m.** - *Paetus*  
**palam** - *publicly, openly*  
**paluster, palustre** - *marshy, swampy*  
**parco, parcere + dat.** - *spare;*  
*(+ infinitive) please don't*  
**pareo, parere + dat.** - *obey*  
**paro, parare** - *prepare*  
**Parthenope, Parthenopes, f.** -  
*Parthenope (old name for Naples)*  
**partim** - *partly*  
**pasco, pascere, pavi, pastus** - *graze, feed*  
**mitto pastum** - *sent off to graze*

**patior, pati, passus sum** - *suffer, endure*  
**patiens, patientis** - *hardy*  
**pauci, paucae, pauca** - *few*  
**paulisper** - *for a short time*  
**paulo** - *a little, shortly*  
**peius** - *worse*  
**peius quam ut** - *too badly ... for*  
**pelagus, pelagi, n.** - *sea*  
**per +acc.** - *through, across*  
**pereo, perire, perii** - *perish, finish*  
**Pergamum, Pergami, n.** -  
*Pergamum (a city in Asia)*  
**periculum, periculi, n.** - *danger*  
**perlucidus, perlucida, perlucidum** -  
*transparent*  
**persuadeo, persuadere, persuadi,**  
**persuasus +dat.** - *persuade*  
**pertineo, pertinere** -  
*concern, be of interest to*  
**pervenio, pervenire** - *reach, arrive at*  
**peto, petere** - *seek, make for*  
**piger, pigra, pigrum** - *lazy, drowsy,*  
*sluggish*  
**pigritia, pigritiae, f.** - *laziness, dawdling*  
**pinguis, pingue** - *thick*  
**planta, plantae, f.** - *sole (of a foot)*  
**plenus, plena, plenum** - *full*  
**Plinius, Plinii, m.** - *Plinius (= Pliny)*  
**pontus, ponti, m.** - *sea*  
**populus, populi, m.** - *people, crowd*  
**possum, posse, potui** - *can, be able*  
**post** - *after, afterwards*  
**postquam** - *after, when*  
**praebeo, praeberere** - *display, show*  
**praeceptum, praecepti, n.** -  
*teaching, instruction, example*  
**praecido, praecidere, praecidi,**  
**praecisus** - *cut out, avoid*  
**praecinctus, praecincta, praecinctum** -  
*dressed (lit. girded, belted)*  
**praeclarus, praeclara, praeclarum** -  
*wonderful, brilliant*  
**prandeo, prandere, pransi, pransus** -  
*have breakfast*  
**premo, premere** - *press*  
**pretium, pretii, n.** - *price, charge*  
**primus, prima, primum** - *first*  
**prior** - *in front*

**procedo, procedere, processi** -  
*move forward, proceed*  
**prolutus, proluta, prolutum** - *soaked*  
**propero, properare** - *hurry*  
**propter + acc.** -  
*because of, on account of*  
**prora, prorae, f.** -  
*proW (front part of a ship)*  
**prosilio, prosilire** - *jump up, leap off*  
**protinus** - *directly, straight*  
**prout** - *as, according to*  
**provincia, provinciae, f.** - *province*  
**prudenter** - *sensibly, wisely*  
**psychroluta, psychrolutae, m.** -  
*a cold-water bather*  
**puer, puer i, m.** - *boy, slave-boy*  
**pulvinus, pulvini, m.** -  
*cushion, bedspread*  
**purpureus, purpurea, purpureum** -  
*violet, dusky red*  
**Puteoli, Puteolorum, m.pl.** -  
*Puteoli (a port, west of Naples)*  
**puto, putare, putavi, putatus** -  
*think, imagine*

## Q

**quaero, quaerere** - *ask, look for*  
**qualis, quale** - *what sort of*  
**quam** - *than, as*  
**quamvis** - *although, even though*  
**quantus, quanta, quantum** - *how big*  
**quartus, quarta, quartum** - *fourth*  
**quasso, quassare, quassavi, quassatus**  
- *shake, batter*  
**-que** - *and*  
**queror, queri, questus sum** - *complain*  
**qui, quae, quod** - *who, which*  
**quia** - *because*  
**quidem** - *indeed, even*  
**ne ... quidem** - *not even*  
**quis, quid** - *who? which? what?*  
**quisquam, quicquam** - *anyone, anything*  
**quo (+ comparative adj./adv.)** -  
*so that, in order to*  
**quocumque** - *whichever way, wherever*  
**quod** - *because*  
**quomodo** - *in what way, how*



**R**

**raeda, raedae, f.** - carriage  
**rana, ranae, f.** - frog  
**ratio, rationis, f.** - planning, method  
**ratis, ratis, f.** - raft, ship  
**recte** - rightly  
**rector, rectoris, m.** - helmsman  
**reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditus** -  
*make, render*  
**redeo, redire** - go back, return  
**religo, religare** - tie up  
**reliquus, reliqua, reliquum** -  
*the rest, remaining*  
**reluctor, reluctari + dat.** -  
*fight against, hinder, obstruct*  
**remedium, remedii, n.** - solution, remedy  
**renuntio, renuntiare, renuntiavi** - report  
**renuntiasti = renuntiavisti**  
**repo, repere** - crawl  
**resolvo, resolvere** -  
*open up, let out, release*  
**reticulum, reticuli, n.** - bag, satchet  
**retinacula, retinaculorum, n.pl.** -  
*reins, harness*  
**retineo, retinere, retinui, retentus** -  
*hold back*  
**rex, regis, m.** - king  
**rhetor, rhetoris, m.** - teacher of rhetoric  
**rogo, rogare** - ask  
**Roma, Romae, f.** - Rome  
**Romanus, Romana, Romanum** - Roman  
**rosa, rosae, f.** - rose  
**rursus** – again

**S**

**salignus, saligna, salignum** -  
*made of willow*  
**salubris, salubre** - healthy, safe  
**salus, salutis, f.** - safety  
**satis** - enough  
**saxum, saxi, n.** - stone, rock  
**scilicet** - surely, certainly  
**scio, scire** - know  
**scito**: - (old imperative) 'take it from me'  
**scribo, scribere** - write  
**se, sibi** - himself, herself, itself  
**secretum, secreti, n.** -  
*private room, hideaway*

**Secundus, Secundi, m.** - Pliny  
*(Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus)*  
**sed** - but  
**sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessus** - sit  
**segnis, segne** - sluggish  
**sentio, sentire** - feel, realise  
**sequor, sequi, secutus sum** - follow  
**serus, sera, serum** - late  
**si** - if  
**sic** - in this way, thus  
**Siculus, Siculi, m.** - Sicilian  
**sicut** - just as  
**sidus, sideris, n.** - constellation, star  
**signum, signi, n.** - star  
**sine +abl.** - without  
**sinus, sinus, m.** - bay  
**solvo, solvere, solvi, solutus** -  
*loosen, untie, break up, set sail*  
**somnus, somni, m.** - sleep  
**sordidus, sordida, sordidum** -  
*dirty, foul, dark*  
**spero, sperare, speravi, speratus** -  
*hope, expect*  
**spes, spei, f.** - hope  
**sterto, stertere** - snore  
**sto, stare, steti** - stand  
**stupeo, stupere** - be amazed, baffled  
**stuprum, stupri, n.** -  
*debauchery, immorality*  
**suadeo, suadere, suasi** - urge, suggest  
**subeo, subire** - come up to, near to  
**subinde** - soon after  
**subripio, subripere** - snatch, do quickly  
**subsido, subsidere, subsedi** -  
*sit down, sink*  
**subsisto, subsistere, substi** -  
*stop, stay*  
**succurro, succurrere + dat.** -  
*come to mind, matter*  
**sum, esse, fui** - be  
**summus, summa, summum** -  
*highest, the top of*  
**super +acc.** - over  
**supersum, superesse, superfui** -  
*be left, survive, remain*  
**supinus, supina, supinum** - on his back  
**Syracusae, Syracusarum, f.pl.** -  
*Syracuse (a city in Sicily)*

**T**

**tam** - so  
**tamen** - *however, nevertheless*  
**tandem** - *at last*  
**tango, tangere** - *touch*  
**tardus, tarda, tardum** - *slow, late*  
**Tartara, Tartarorum, n.pl.** -  
*the underworld*  
**tectum, tecti, n.** - *house (lit. 'roof')*  
**tempestas, tempestatis, f.** - *storm*  
**tempus, temporis, n.** - *time*  
**tenuis, tenue** - *thin, delicate*  
**terra, terrae, f.** - *land*  
**tignum, tigni, n.** - *beam, plank*  
**timeo, timere** - *fear, be afraid of*  
**torqueo, torquere** - *torture, wrack*  
**totus, tota, totum** - *whole*  
**Traianus, Traiani, m.** - *the emperor Trajan*  
**transeo, transire, transivi** -  
*transfer, change*  
**transitus, transitus, m.** - *passing*  
**trecenti, trecentae, trecenta** -  
*three hundred*  
**tres, tres, tria** - *three*  
**tu, te, tui, tibi** - *you (singular)*  
**tum** - *then*  
**tumidus, tumida, tumidum** - *swollen*  
**turba, turbae, f.** - *crowd*  
**tuus, tua, tuum** – *your*

**U**

**ubi** - *when, where*  
**ubique** - *everywhere*  
**Ulixes, Ulixis, m.** - *Ulysses*  
*(= the Greek hero Odysseus)*  
**ullus, ulla, ullum** - *any*  
**umbra, umbrae, f.** - *shadow*  
**umquam** - *ever*  
**unda, undae, f.** - *wave, crowd*  
**undique** - *all over, on all sides*  
**unus, una, unum** - *one*  
**urbs, urbis, f.** - *city*  
**usque** - *all the way (to)*  
**ut** - (+indicative) *as, when;*  
*(+subjunctive) that, in order to*  
**uterque, utraque, utrumque** - *each, both*  
**utor, uti +abl.** - *use*  
**utrum ... an** - *whether ... or*

**V**

**valles, vallis, f.** - *valley*  
**vappa, vappae, f.** - *bad wine*  
**-ve** - *or*  
**vehiculum, vehiculi, n.** - *carriage*  
**veho, vehere** - *carry, convey*  
**vel** - *or*  
**vellet nollet** - *like it or not*  
*(from volo ... nolo)*  
**venio, venire, veni, ventus** - *come*  
**venter, ventris, m.** - *stomach*  
**ventus, venti, m.** - *wind*  
**Venus, Veneris, f.** - *Venus*  
**ver, veris, n.** - *spring*  
**Vergilius, Vergilii, m.** - *Vergil*  
*(the famous poet)*  
**vesper, vesperis, m.** - *evening*  
**vetus, veteris** - *old*  
**vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatus** -  
*distress, trouble*  
**via, viae, f.** - *road, path*  
**viator, viatoris, m.** - *traveller, passenger*  
**vicensimus, vicensima, vicensimum** -  
*twentieth*  
**vicinia, viciniae, f.** - *vicinity*  
**vicus, vici, m.** - *street, alley*  
**video, videre, vidi, visus** - *see*  
**vis, viris, f.** - *strength, force*  
**vitulus, vituli, m.** - *calf*  
**vitulus marinus, m.** - *seal*  
**vivo, vivere, vixi** - *live*  
**vix** - *hardly, only just*  
**voco, vocare** - *call*  
**volvo, volvere** - *roll, churn up*  
**votum, voti, n.** - *prayer*  
**vultus, vultus, m.** – *face*

**Z**

**Zephyrus, Zephyri, m.** - *the West wind*