

## Eduqas Latin GCSE

Full vocabulary for Component 3A:  
Latin Literature (Narratives)  
Ovid, the Flood

## A

ab + abl	by, from
ablatus, ablata, ablatum	carried away
ac	but
adfor, adfari, adfatus sum	speak, address
adfero, adferre, adtuli, adlatus	bring, report
adhaereo, adhaerere, adhaesi, adhaesus	cling to, land on
adhuc	up till now, still
adoro, adorare, adoravi, adoratus	speak to, worship
aduncus, adunca, aduncum	hooked, bent
Aeolius, Aeolia, Aeolium	of Aeolus, the god of the winds
aequus, aequa, aequum	right, even, level, flat
aequor, aequoris n	sea, level surface
aether, aetheris m	air,
agitatus, agitata, agitatum	shaken
ago, agere, egi, actus	conduct, lead, drive,
ait	said
ala, alae f	wing
alimentum, alimenti n	food
altus, alta, altum	deep, high
alter, altera, alterum	other, one of two
alveus, alvei m	river-bed
amans, gen. amantis	loving, fond
ambo, ambae, ambo	both
amnis, amnis m	stream, river, torrent

ancora, ancorae f	anchor
anima, animae f	soul
animus, animi m	feeling, state of mind
annus, anni m	year
antrum, antri n	cave
Aonius, Aonia, Aonium	belonging to Aonia (part of Greece north of Athens)
aper, apri m	boar
aperio, aperire, aperui, apertus	open
apertus, aperta, apertum	opened, broad
aqua, aquae f	water
Aquilo, Aquilonis m	North wind
arbustum, arbusti n	plantation, (in plural) trees
arduus, ardua, arduum	steep
aro, arare, aravi, aratus	plough
ars, artis f	skill
arvum, arvi n	territory, field
astrum, astri n	star, heavens
at	but, yet
atque	and
aut	or
auxiliaris, auxiliaris, auxiliare	support, help

## B

barba, barbae f beard

## C

cacumen, cacuminis n	top
caelum, caeli n	sky, heaven
caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum	sea-blue
caligo, caliginis f	darkness
campus, campi m	plain
canus, cana, canum	snow-white
capella, capellae f	goat
capilli, capillorum m pl	hair
capio, capere, cepi, captus	take
carina, carinae f	hull, boat
carpo, carpere, carpsi, carptus	pluck, graze
certus, certa, certum	sure, assured, certain
cervus, cervi m	deer, stag
ceteri, ceterae, cetera	the others, the rest
claudio, claudere, clausi, clausus	close, shut
collis, collis m	high ground, hill
colonus, coloni m	farmer
color, coloris m	colour
communis, communis, commune	shared, joint, common
concipio, concipere, concepi, conceptus	receive, adopt (here: gather up)

coniunx, coniugis f	wife
consolans gen. consolantis	consoling
consors, consortis m/f	partner (in marriage)
contentus, contenta, contentum	satisfied
convoco, convocare, convocavi, convocatus	summon, call together
corpus, corporis n	body
Corycides, Corycidum f. pl	Corycian nymphs
credo, credere, credidi, creditus + dat.	believe, trust
cresco, crescere, crevi, cretus	increase, grow bigger
crus, cruris n	leg
culmen, culminis n	top, highest point
cultor, cultoris m	worshipper
cum + abl	with
cumba, cumbae f	small boat
cumque	with, along with, altogether
cursus, cursus m	channel
curvus, curva, curvum	curved

## D

de + abl	from
decido, decidere, decidi	fall
decrescens, gen. decrescens	decreasing
deformis, deformis, deforme	ugly
defrenatus, defrenata, defrenatum	uncontrolled
deinde	then

delphin, delphinis m	dolphin
densus, densa, densum	thick
deploratus, deplorata, deploratum	lamented, wept for
deprendo, deprendere, deprendi, deprensus	catch, snatch away
desolatus, desolata, desolatum	desolate,
desum, deesse defui + dat.	lack, be absent from
Deucalion, Deucalionis m	Deucalion, Pyrrha's husband
deus, dei m	god
dies, diei f	day
discrimen, discriminis n	difference
disicio, disicere, disieci, disiectus	scatter
diu	for a long time
doleo, dolere, dolui, dolitus	feel pain, suffer
domo, domare, domavi, domitus	tame, overcome
domus, domus f	house, home
duco, ducere, duxi, ductus	move, ply (as with oars)
dum	while
duo, duae, duo	two

## E

effundo, effundere, effudi, effusus	pour forth
ego, mei	I
emitto, emittere, emisi, emissus	send forth
ereptus, erepta, ereptum	rescued, snatched away
et	and

etiamnum	even now
evolo, evolare, evolavi, evolatus	fly out
exemplum, exempli n	pattern, example
exeo, exire, exii, exitus	emerge
exspatiatus, exspatiata, exspatiatum	spread out, extended

## F

fatidicus, fatidica, fatidicum	prophetic
fatum, fati n	fate
femina, feminae f	woman
ferax, gen. feracis	fertile
fero, ferre, tuli, latus	bear, endure
fiducia, fiduciae f	trust
figo, figere, fixi, fictus	stick, fix, fasten
fio, fieri, factus sum	happen
flamen, flaminis n	gust (of wind)
fluctus, fluctus m	wave
fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluctus	flow
flumen, fluminis n	river
fons, fontis m	spring, source
foret (impf subj = esset)	see sum
formatus, formata, formatum	moulded, formed
fors, fortis f	chance, luck,
fragor, fragoris m	crash, crack
frater, fratris m	brother

frons, frondis f	leaf, foliage
frons, frontis f	brow, forehead
fugo, fugare, fugavi, fugatus	make flee, put to flight
fulmen, fulminis n	destructive power, strength
fulvus, fulva, fulvum	tawny
fundo, fundere, fusi, fusus	pour

## G

genus, generis n	family
gracilis, gracilis, gracile	lean
gramen, graminis n	grass
gravis, gravis, grave	heavy
gurgis, gurgitis m	flood, whirlpool

## H

habeo, habere, habui, habitus	have
habena, habenae f	rein
hic, haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
hinc	from here
homo, hominis m	man, mankind
hortamen, hortaminis n	encouragement
humus, humi f	ground



## I

iaceo, iacere, iacui	lie (e.g. on the ground)
iam	now
ibi	there
ieiunium, ieiunii n	hunger, starvation
ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it
illic	in that place, there
immensus, immensa, immensum	unlimited
immitto, immittere, immisi, immissus	give, discharge
in + abl	in, on
inanis, inanis, inane	empty
incurso, incursare, incursavi, incursatus	run against
indeiectus, indeiecta, indeiectus	not thrown down
inductus, inducta, inductum	gathered
indutus, induta, indutum	dressed
infundo, infundere, infudi, infusus,	pour in
innocuus, innocua, innocuum	harmless
inops, gen. inopis	lack
inritus, inrita, inritum	wasted
inter + acc	among
intremo, intremere, intremui	tremble, shake, quake
intro, intrare, intravi, intratus	enter
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself
ira, irae f	anger
Iris, Iris f	Iris

ita	in this way, so
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussus	order
iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctus	relate, join
Iuno, Iunonis f	Juno
Iuppiter, Iovis m	Jupiter
iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iuvatus	help

## L

labor, laboris m	work, labour, toil
lacrima, lacrimae f	tear, weeping
lassatus, lassata, lassatum	tired
late	widely
lateo, latere, latui	lie hidden
latus, lata, latum	wide, broad
leo, leonis m	lion
licentia, licentiae f	power
limus, limi m	mud
liquidus, liquida, liquidum	watery
litus, litoris n	coast, shore
locus, loci m in singular (m or n in plural)	place
longus, longa, longum	long
lucus, luci m	grove, clearing
lupus, lupi m	wolf

## M

madidus, madida, madidum	dripping, wet
malum, mali n	disaster
maneo, manere, mansi	stay, remain
manus, manus f	hand
mare, maris n	sea
maximus, maxima, maximum	very big, the biggest
me	see ego
melior, melior, melius	better
mens, mentis f	mind
mersus, mersa, mersum	submerged
metuens, gen. metuentis	fearful
mihi	see ego
mille pl milia	thousand
miror, mirari, miratus sum	admire, be surprised
miserandus, miseranda, miserandum	lamentable, pitiable, poor
modus, modi m	manner, way (quo ... modo = how?)
modo	just, only; just now, once
moles, molis f	barrier
mons, montis m	mountain
montanus, montana, montanum	mountainous
mortalis, mortalis, mortale	mortal, human
motus, motus m	movement

## N

nam	for
namque	for in fact
navigo, navigare, navigavi, navigatus	sail
nebula, nebulae f	mist, vapour
nec	and not, nor
Nereides, Nereidum f pl	Nereids, nymphs
nimbus, nimbi m	rain-storm, rain-cloud
no, nare, navi	swim
nomen, nominis n	name
non	not
nos	we, us
noster, nostrae, nostrum	our
Notus, Noti, m	south wind
novus, nova, novum	new
nubes, nubis f	cloud
nubila, nubilorum n pl	clouds, mists
nudatus, nudata, nudatum	bare
nullus, nulla, nullum	no, not any
numen, numinis n	god, deity, spirit
nunc	now
nuntia, nuntiae f	messenger
nuper	recently
nympha, nymphae f	nymph, demi-goddess of the woods and rivers

## O

o	o!, oh!
oborior, oboriri, obortus sum	rise up, well up
obruo, obruere, obrui, obrutus	overwhelm
occasus, occasus m	setting (of the sun)
occupo, occupare, occupavi, occupatus	seize, take possession of, occupy
Oetaeus, Oetaea, Oetaeum	Oetaean, belonging to Oeta
omnia	everything
opus, operis n	task
oraculum, oraculi n (oracla = contraction)	oracle
orbis, orbis m	world
origo, originis f	descent, lineage
ortus, ortus m	rising (of the sun)
os, oris n	mouth
ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	show
ovis, ovis f	sheep

## P

palus, paludis f	swamp
parco, parcere, peperc + dat.	spare
Parnasus, Parnasi m	Mt Parnassus
pars, partis f	part
parvus, parva, parvum	small
patefacio, patefacere, patefeci, patefactus	open wide
paternus, paterna, paternum	fatherly, paternal
patruelis, patruelis, patruеле	related through our fathers
pecus, pecudis f	cattle
pendens gen. pendentis	hanging
penetralis, penetralis, penetrale	interior (here the interior of temples)
penna, pennae f	wing
per + acc	through
percutio, percutere, percussi, percussus	strike
pereo, perire, perii	perish, pass away, come to nothing,
periculum, periculi n	danger
peto, petere, petivi, petitus	reaches
phoca, phocae f	seal
Phocis, Phocidis f	Phocis, part of central Greece
piceus, picea, piceum	pitch-black
piscis, piscis m	fish
plenus, plena, plenum	full
pono, ponere, posui, positus	place
pontus, ponti m	ocean, sea

populus, populi m	people
possideo, possidere, possedi, possessus	claim, own, possess
possum, posse, potui	be able
post + acc	after
postquam	after
pratium, prati n	meadow
premo, premere, pressi, pressus	crush
pressus, pressa, pressum	submerged
prosum, prodesse, profui + dat.	be useful, benefit
protinus	straightaway
pulso, pulsare, pulsavi, pulsatus	strike, beat
Pyrrha, Pyrrhae f	Pyrrha

## Q

(si) qua	for 'si qua', see 'si quis, ...'
quaesitus, quaesita, quaesitum	sought for, looked for
qui, quae, quod	who, which
quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque	whoever, whatever
quis, quis, quid	who? what?
quisquam, quidquam	anyone, anything
quoque	also

## R

ramus, rami m	branch
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rapio, rapere, rapui, raptus	snatch away
ratis, ratis f	raft
reddo reddere reddidi redditus	restore, return
redeo, redire, redii, reditus	go back, turn back
relaxo, relaxare, relaxavi, relaxatus	open wide
relictus, relicta, relictum	left behind
remotus, remota, remotum	removed, driven off
remus, remi m	oar
reparo, reparare, reparavi, reparatus	restore
resisto, resistere, restiti	resist
resto, restare, restiti	continues
robor, roboris n	oak tree
roro, rorare, roravi, roratus	drip dew
ruo, ruere, rui	rush

## S

sacrum, sacri m.	sacred object (here: sacred image)
sata, satorum n. pl	crops
satis	enough
sed	but
sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessus	sit
seges, segetis f	crops
separo, separare, separavi, separatus	separate, divide
sequor, sequi, secutus sum	follow
si	if



si quis, si qua, si quid	if any
sic	thus, in this way
silentium, silentii n	silence
silva, silvae f	woods
simul	at the same time
sine + abl	without
sinus, sinus m	robes
sisto, sistere, stiti	stand
solus, sola, solum	alone
soror, sororis f	sister
stagno, stagnare, stagnavi, stagnatus	cover with standing water, to be inundated
sterno, sternere, stravi, stratus	spread out
sub + abl	beneath
subiectus, subiecta, subiectum	lying beneath
subitus, subita, subitum	sudden, newly created
subsido, subsidere, subsedi, subsessum	subside
sum, esse, fui	be
summus, summa, summum	highest, top
superi, superiorum m pl	gods, those who live in the upper air
supero, superare, superavi, superatus	rise above
superstes, gen. superstitis	remaining alive
supersum, superesse, superfui	remain, still exist
supra	above
surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectus	rise up, get up
suus, sua, suum	his, her, their own

## T

tamen	however
tantus, tanta, tantum	so great
tectum, tecti n	house (lit: roof)
tectus, tecta, tectum	covered
tego, tegere, texi, textus	cover
tellus, telluris f	land
tempus, temporis n	time
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentus	keep
tero, terere, trivi , tritus	rub, brush past
terra, terrae f	earth. land
terreo, terrere, terrui, territus	terrify
terribilis, terribilis, terribile	dreadful, terrible
Themis, Themidis f	Themis, goddess of prophecy and justice
tigris, tigris f	tiger
timor, timoris m	fear, alarm
torus, tori m	bed
tot	so many
totus, tota, totum	complete
tridens, tridentis m	trident, three-pronged spear
tu, tui	you
tumulus, tumuli m	hill
tunc	then
turba, turbae f	population, crowd
turris, turris f	gable

tyrannus, tyranni m

king, ruler

## U

ubi

where

ullus, ulla, ullum

any

ulmus, ulmi f

elm-tree

unus, una, unum

one

unda, undae f

wave

urbs, urbis f

city

ut + indicative

when

utendum, utendi + abl

must be employed, used

utinam

if only

## V

vagus, vaga, vagum

wandering

varius, varia, varium

various, differing

vectus, vecta, vectum

carried

veho, vehere, vexe, vectus

carry, transport

velox gen. velocis

swift

vertex, verticis m

top, peak

vester, vestra, vestrum

your (plural)

via, viae f

channel

victus, victus m

food, nourishment

video, videre, vidi, visus

see

villa, villae f

house

vinetum, vineti n

vineyard

vir, viri m	man
vis, vis f (plural vires, virium)	strength, power
viridis, viridis, viride	green
visus, visa, visum	seemed
vita, vitae f	life
volucris, volucris f	bird
volvo, volvere, volvi, volutus	roll, tumble
votum, voti n	hope, prayer
vultus, vultus m	face