



Eduqas Latin GCSE

Full vocabulary for Component 2:
Latin Literature and Sources
(Themes)

For examination 2024-2026

Theme A: Romans in the Countryside

Eduqas Component 2: Romans in the Countryside – Full Vocabulary

List of abbreviations used

abl.	Ablative
acc.	Accusative
adj.	adjective
adv.	adverb
dat.	Dative
f.	feminine
lit.	literally
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

Eduqas Component 2: Romans in the Countryside – Full Vocabulary

Latin	English
A	
a, ab +abl.	by, from
abstergeo, -ere, -stersi, -stersus	wipe off
absum, -esse, -fui	be away, not here
abundo, -are	be abundant, rich in
ac	and
accusator, -is, m.	accuser, prosecutor
acerbus, -a, -um	bitter, unpleasant, painful
acta, -orum, n.pl.	doings, affairs
actiuncula, -ae, f.	short speech
ad + acc.	to, at, beside, according to
admiror, -ari, -atus sum	be amazed, bewildered
aequo, -are	match, equal
aestas, -atis, f.	summer
ager, agri, m.	field, farm, land
agitatio, -onis, f.	exercise
agnus, -i, m.	lamb
ago, -ere	act, perform a role
agrestis, -e	agricultural, farming, backward, uncouth
albus, -a, -um	white
alienus, -a, -um	belonging to someone else
aliquanto	considerably
aliquis, aliqua, aliquid	some, one or other
aliter	differently
alius, alia, aliud	another; (pl.) others, other people
altus, -a, -um	high, deep
animus, -i, m.	mind
antiquus, -a, -um	old, ancient
ab antiquis	from ancient times
aper, apri, m.	boar
apis, -is, f.	bee
appeto, -ere	seek after, claim for themselves
aqua, -ae, f.	water, stream, river
ara, -ae, f.	altar
aratrum, -i, n.	plough
arbitrium, -i, n.	choice, wish
arbor (<i>or</i> arbos), arboris, f.	tree
arcesso, -ere	summon, fetch
Arctos, -i, f. (<i>acc.</i> Arcton)	the Great Bear constellation, northern light
aridus, -a, -um	dry, simple

Eduqas Component 2: Romans in the Countryside – Full Vocabulary

aro, -are	plough
ars, artis, f.	skill, design, method
arx, arcis, f.	citadel, fortress
at	but, and yet
Atilius, -i, m.	Atilius
atque	and
auctor, -is, m.	leader, adviser
auctore me	on my advice
audacia, -ae, f.	recklessness, violent behaviour
audio, -ire	hear, listen to
augeo, -ere, auxi	increase, expand
auspicium, -i, n.	instruction, rule
aut	or
autem	however, on the other hand
autumnus, -i, m.	autumn
avaritia, -ae, f.	greed
avis, -is, f.	bird
B	
Bacchus, -i, m.	god of wine; wine-making, vines
beatus, -a, -um	blessed, happy, lucky
bini, -orum	double, a pair
bos, bovis, m.	ox, bull
brevis, -e	small, limited
C	
C. = Caius, -i, m.	Caius
caedo, -ere, cecidi, caesus	kill, sacrifice
caelabs, -libis	bachelor, unattached, solitary
caespes, -itis, m.	turf
candidus, -a, -um	bright, dressed in white
canistrum, -i, n.	basket
canto, -are	sing
capio, -ere, cepi	catch
carpo, -ere	pick, pluck
castra, -orum, n. pl.	camp
Cato, -onis, m.	Cato
celebro, -are	celebrate
census, -us, m.	income, wealth
cera, -ae, f.	wax-tablet
certe	certainly, at least
ceteri, -ae, -a	other
Cincinnatus, -i, m.	Cincinnatus

Eduqas Component 2: Romans in the Countryside – Full Vocabulary

circum	all around
civis, -is, m.	citizen
classicum, -i, n.	war-trumpet
cogitatio, -onis, f.	thought
cogo, -ere	force, squeeze
colloquor, -loqui, -locutus sum	speak, have a conversation
colo, -ere, -ui	till, cultivate, tend
colona, -ae, f.	farmer's wife
coma, -ae, f.	hair, 'threads' or 'stigmas' of saffron
commodus, -a, -um	suitable, useful
commune, -is, n.	public property, wealth
communis, -e	joint, shared (between both sides)
concido, -ere, -cidi, -cisis	cut up, chop
consaluto, -are	greet, hail (as)
conscendo, -ere	climb on, mount
consensus, -us, m.	consent, agreement
consisto, -ere, -stiti	stay, live
constat, -are	it is agreed, generally accepted
construo, -ere	pile up
consuetudo, -inis, f.	habit, custom, routine
consul, -is, m.	consul
contemno, -ere	despise, frown on
contra + acc.	against, opposite
convenio, -ire, -veni	come together, meet
copia, -ae, f.	supply, abundance, host
Cornelius, -i, m.	Cornelius
corono, -are	crown (with a wreath)
corpus, -oris, n.	body
cortex, corticis, m.	bark
Corycius, -a, -um	from Corycus (a town in Cilicia); Cilician
creo, -are	create, produce
cultum, -i, n.	field, crop
cum	when, while, whenever
cum +abl.	with
cupide	greedily
cursus, -us, m.	flow, current
curtus, -a, -um	cracked, broken
D	
daps, dapis, f.	feast
de +abl.	about, concerning, from
decempeda, -ae, f.	surveyor's rod (ten feet long)
decoro, -are	decorate

Eduqas Component 2: Romans in the Countryside – Full Vocabulary

defodio, -ere, -fodi, -fossus	dig down, fix in the ground
depingo, -ere, -pinxi	depict, draw, describe
deus, -i, m.	god
Diana, -ae, f.	Diana (goddess of hunting)
dīco, -ere, dixi, dictus	say, name, appoint
dictator, -is, m.	dictator (sole magistrate)
diligentia, -ae, f.	hard work
discedo, -ere	leave, abandon
diversus, -a, -um	different, opposite
do, dare, dedi, datus	give, allow, devote
dominus, -i, m.	master, landowner, owner
domus, -us, f.	home
dumus, -i, m.	bramble, thorn-bush
duo	two
E	
e, ex + abl.	out of, from
ego, me, mihi	I, me
enim	for, certainly
enoto, -are	note down
equus, -i, m.	horse
ergo	therefore, so
erumpo, -ere	burst out
et	and, also, even
et ... et	both ... and
etiam	also
etiamnum	still, even now
evinco, -ere	defeat, wipe out
ex +abl.	from, out from, instead of
examen, -inis, n.	swarm
excipio, -ere	receive
excito, -are	wake up, rouse, stimulate
excludo, -ere	keep out
exerceo, -ere	till, cultivate
exercitus, -us, m.	army
existimo, -are	think, have an opinion
experior, -iri	find out, discover
expono, -ere	set out, explain
exsisto, -ere	emerge, begin
extendo, -ere, -i, extensus	extend, enlarge

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F	
facinus, -oris, n.	crime
facio, -ere	do
faenus, -oris, n.	payment of interest, debt
Falco, -onis, m.	Falco
familia, -ae, f.	household, community
faveo, -ere	show favour/approval/support
favus, -i, m.	honeycomb
fero, ferre	carry, bring, offer
fertilis, -e	fertile, productive
ferus, -a, -um	wild, rough
fervidus, -a, -um	burning, hot
fetus, -a, -um	breeding, pregnant
figo, -ere	fix
filia, -ae, f.	daughter
fio, fieri	become, be made, happen
flagitium, -i, n.	disgrace
flamma, -ae, f.	flame
flavens, -entis	yellow
florens, -entis	very flourishing, prosperous
flos, -oris, m.	flower, blossom
focus, -i, m.	hearth
fodio, -ere	dig
foedo, -are, -avi, -atus	ruin, laid waste
fons, fontis, m.	spring, fountain
fortuitus, -a, -um	lucky, handy
forum, -i, n.	forum
fossa, -ae, f.	ditch
freno, -are	apply the reins, hold back, control
frigidus, -a, -um	cold, tedious
frigus, -oris, n.	cold, frost
frux, frugis, f.	crop, fruit
G	
Galaesus, -i, m.	the river Galaesus
gens, gentis, f.	race
genus, -eris, n.	kind, type
gestatio, -onis, f.	ride
gigno, -ere	give birth, produce
glacies, -ei, f.	ice
gramen, -inis, n.	grass
gratulor, -ari	thank, congratulate

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H	
habeo, -ere	have
hactenus	this far, to this extent
hercule	by Hercules!
hic, haec, hoc	this
hicce, haecce, hocce	this here
hiems, hiemis, f.	winter
homo, -inis, m.	man, human being
horreo, -ere	shudder at, dread, fear
horridus, -a, -um	rough
hostis, -is, m.	enemy
huc	to here
humus, -i, f.	ground, earth
hyacinthus, -i, m.	saffron-crocus
I	
iaceo, -ere	lie
iam	now, already, before long
ibi	there
ictus, -us, m.	dart, ray of sun
idem, eadem, idem	the same
ignis, -is, m.	fire
ilex, ilicis, f.	holm-oak
ille, illa, illud	that (man), those; he, she, it, them
immitto, -ere, -misi	put in, throw in
imperium, -ii, n.	empire, rule, power, authority
in +abl.	in
in +acc.	into, to
in vicem	in turn
incido, -ere, -cidi, -cisis	cut up
incitamentum, -i, n.	stimulant, inducement
increpito, -are	rail at, scold, complain about
incultus, -a, -um	uncivilised
inde	from that, after that, then, next
induo, -ere, -i	dress, clothe, cover
inemptus, -a, -um	unbought
inerro, -are	wander, roam
inertia, -ae, f.	laziness, inactivity
infestus, -a, -um	hostile, terrible
ingens, -entis	huge, enormous
inhonestus, -a, -um	dishonourable, low-class
inicio, -ere, -ieci, -iectus	throw into, instil, cause
innitor, -i, -nixus sum	lean (on)

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inquis	you say
inquieto, -are	bother, harass
intentus, -a, -um	intent, engrossed
intercapedo, -inis, f.	interruption, interval
interdum	sometimes, occasionally
interim	meanwhile
intonsus, -a, -um	unshaven, bearded
invito, -are	invite
invitus, -a, -um	unwilling, reluctant
ipse, -a, -um	himself, herself, itself, myself, yourself; the actual, the very
iratus, -a, -um	angry
irrito, -are	stimulate, kindle
is, ea, id	this, that; he, she, it
iste, ista, istud	that
ita	in this way, like this, thus
itaque	and so, therefore
iubeo, -ere	order
iudico, -are	judge, regard as
iugerum, -i, n. (<i>gen. pl. iugerum</i>)	acre (of land)
iustitia, -ae, f.	fairness, good conduct
iuventus, -i, m.	bull, ox
L	
labor, labi, lapsus sum	flow, glide
lactans, -antis	unweaned, suckling
lacus, -us, m.	lake
laguncula, -ae, f.	drinking-flask
lancea, -ae, f.	javelin, spear
lapis, -idis, m.	stone
late	widely, far
latus, -a, -um	wide, broad
laurea, -ae, f.	laurel, bay tree
laus, laudis, f.	praise
legatus, -i, m.	envoy, messenger
lego, -ere	read
levis, -e	light, gentle
lex, legis, f.	law
libellus, -i, m.	petition, written request
libet, -ere	it is pleasant
libo, -are	pour a libation, offer part as a libation
libum, -i, n.	sacrificial cake
licet, -ere	it is right (that); it is allowed
lignum, -i, n.	wood, stick

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lilium, -i, n.	lily
limen, -inis, n.	doorway
lingua, -ae, f.	tongue
locus, -i, m.	place
longe	far, very
Lucius, -i, m.	Lucius
Lucrinus, -i, m.	the Lucrine Lake (an inlet off the Bay of Naples, near Pozzuoli)
luxuria, -ae, f.	extravagance
luxuries, -ei, f.	extravagance
lymphā, -ae, f.	spray of water
M	
magis	more
magistra, -ae, f.	teacher
magnus, -a, -um	big, great
maiores, -um, m.pl.	ancestors
maleficium, -i, n.	crime, misdeed, wrong
mandatum, -i, n.	instruction, command
mano, -are	flow, trickle
manus, -us, f.	hand
mare, -is, n.	sea
maturus, -a, -um	ripe
maximus, -a, -um	very large
meditor, -ari	think about, consider
medius, -a, -um	middle, the middle of
mel, mellis, n.	honey
memini, -isse	remember (Perfect tense = Present meaning)
mens, mentis, f.	mind, attention
mensa, -ae, f.	table
meto, -are	measure, design
meus, -a, -um	my
miles, -itis, m.	soldier
Minerva, -ae, f.	Minerva (goddess of the Arts)
minimus, -a, -um	very small
minuo, -ere	reduce, chop
mirus, -a, -umi	wonderful, amazing
mitto, -ere, misi, missus	send
modo	sometimes
modus, -i, m.	way, manner, type, kind
moenia, -ium, n. pl.	walls, fortifications
moles, -is, f.	mansion
mollis, -e	soft, delicate
mons, montis, m.	hill, mountain

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moror, -ari	delay, be sluggish
mortalis, -e	mortal, human
mos, moris, m.	habit, custom, way of life
motus, -us, m.	movement, motion
multus, -a, -um	many, much, large
myrtus, -i, f. (<i>nom.pl.</i> myrtus)	myrtle bush
N	
nam	for
namque	for indeed, certainly
naris, -is, f.	nose, smell
nascor, nasci, natus sum	be born, be produced, occur
natio, -onis, f.	(foreign) people, nation
navalia, -ium, n.pl.	dockyards
-ne	is it?
ne ... quidem	not ... even
nec	nor
nec ... nec	neither ... nor
necesse	necessary
neglego, -ere	neglect, ignore
negotium, -ii, n.	business, worry
neque	nor
neque ... neque	neither ... nor
niger, nigra, nigrum	black, dark
nomen, -inis, n.	name, reputation, glory
non	not
norma, -ae, f.	rule, custom
nos, nobis	we, us
nosco, -ere, novi	get to know
nosti = novisti	you know
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
novus, -a, -um	new, fresh
nox, noctis, f.	night
nullus, -a, -um	no
numen, numinis, n.	divine authority, status of a god
numquam	never
nunc	now
O	
obsideo, -ere	besiege
obstrepo, -ere	roar, gurgle
odor, -is, m.	scent
Oebalia, -ae, f.	an old name for Tarentum (in southern Italy)

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olivetum, -i, n.	olive grove
olus, -eris, n.	cabbage
omnino	completely, totally
omnis, -e	all, every
onero, -are	load, fill
opacus, -a, -um	shady
oppidum, -i, n.	town
opportunus, -a, -um	useful, handy, ready
ops, opis, f.	wealth
opus, operis, n.	work
P	
pala, -ae, f.	spade
panarium, -i, n.	picnic-basket
papaver, -is, n.	poppy
pars, partis, f.	part, side
parsimonia, -ae, f.	thrift, economy
parvus, -a, -um	little, young
pater, patris, m.	father, father-figure, boss
paternus, -a, -um	his father's, inherited, ancestral
paucus, -a, -um	small, (pl.) few
pecus, -oris, n.	flock (of sheep or goats)
percello, -ere, -culi, -culsus	strike down, shatter, upset
percurro -ere,	run round, drive through
perscribo, -ere	write in full
pinus, -i, f.	pine tree
placet, -ere + dat.	it seems good (to), decide
platanus, -i, f.	plane tree
plenus, -a, -um	full
Plinius, -ii, m.	Plinius (Pliny)
Pompeius, -i, m.	Pompeius
pomum, -i, n.	apple, fruit
populatio, -onis, f.	plundering, devastation
populus, -i, m.	people, the people, nation
porca, -ae, f.	sow, piglet
porrigo, -ere	stretch out, hold out
porticus, -us, f.	portico
possum, posse, potui	be able
post +acc.	after
potens, -entis	powerful
praedium, -i, n.	estate
praescribo, -ere, -scripsi, -scriptus	write down, lay down
praesum, -esse, -fui +dat.	be in charge (of), be responsible (for)

Eduqas Component 2: Romans in the Countryside – Full Vocabulary

pratium, -i, n.	meadow
premo, -ere, pressi, pressus	press, press in, plant
primus, -a, -um	first
prior, -is	former, previous
priscus, -a, -um	ancient
privatus, -a, -um	private
pro +abl.	for, on behalf of
procedo, -ere, -cessi	come, step forward
procul +abl.	far (from)
profecto	certainly
profero, -ferre	bring out
proinde	therefore, accordingly
prope	nearly, almost
propere	quickly
proximus, -a, -um	near
in proximo	in the vicinity, nearby
publicus, -a, -um	public, of the people
res publica	the republic, the state
puer, pueri, m.	boy, son
pugillares, -ium, m. pl.	writing-tablets, wax tablets
pugno, -are	fight, struggle
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, splendid, fine
pulvis, -eris, m.	dust
puto, -are	think, consider, have an opinion
Q	
qua	where
quam	than
quantus, -a, -um	as (great, much)
quasi	as if, as though
quattuor	four
-que	and
quem ad modum	in what way, how
queror, -i, questus sum	complain, chatter, moan
querula, -ae, f.	complaint, grumble
qui, quae, quod	who, whom, what, which
quidam, quaedam, quoddam	a certain, a few
quidem	indeed, certainly
ne ... quidem	not ... even
quies, -etis, f.	quiet, peacefulness
Quinctius, -a, -um	Quinctian
Quinctius, -i, m.	Quinctius
quisquam, quaequam, quicquam	any, anyone

Eduqas Component 2: Romans in the Countryside – Full Vocabulary

quod	because
quoque	also, too
quot	how many
quot ... totidem	however many ... so many
R	
ramus, -i, m.	branch
rarus, -a, -um	spaced-out, occasional, 'the odd'
rationes, -um, f.	account-books, financial affairs
reddo, -ere, -idi, -itus	return, respond
refugio, -ere, -fugi	flee, run away, escape
regius, -a, -um	fit for a king, aristocratic, grand
relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictus	leave, abandon, bequeath
reperio, -ire	find
reporto, -are	bring back
res, rei, f.	thing, situation, property, wealth
res publica	the republic, the state
rēstituo, -ere, -ui, -utus	restore, revive
rete, -is, n.	hunting-net
retracto, -are	go over again, revise, re-read
revertor, -i	return
rex, regis, m.	king
rideo, -ere	laugh
ridiculus, -a, -um	ridiculous, absurd
ripa, -ae, f.	river-bank
rogito, -are	ask continually, keep asking
rogo, -are, -avi, -atus	ask, beg
Romanus, -a, -um	Roman
Romulus, -i, m.	Romulus
rosa, -ae, f.	rose
rumpo, -ere	break, smash
rus, ruris, n.	countryside, land, field
rusticus, -a, -um	rustic, from the country, in the country, simple
S	
S. = salutem (dicit)	(says) greetings
Sabini, -orum, m.pl.	Sabines (a people in central Italy)
salus, -utis, f.	greeting
salve	all right, safe
sanctus, -a, -um	holy, sacred
satin = satisne	is it sufficiently, quite, really
satin salve?	is everything all right?
saxum, -i, n.	stone, rock

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scelus, -eris, n.	crime
se, sui, sibi	itself
sed	but
sedeo, -ere	sit
seges, -etis, f.	crop
semen, -inis, n.	seed
senatus, -us, m.	senate
senex, -is, m.	old man
sertum, -i, n.	garland of flowers, wreath
serus, -a, -um	late
servo, -are	preserve, keep up
seu ... seu	whether ... or
si	if
sic	in this way, thus
siccus, -a, -um	dry
silentium, -i, n.	silence
silva, -ae, f.	wood, forest
simplex, -icis	simple, ordinary
simul	at the same time, also; as soon as
singulus, -a, -um	each, separate, one by one
sino, -ere	allow
sive ... sive	whether ... or
soleo, -ere	be accustomed
solidus, -a, -um	solid, hard
solitudo, -inis, f.	solitude
solvo, -ere, -i, solutus	set free, release
somnus, -i, m.	sleep
spargo, -ere	scatter, sow, sprinkle, spread
specto, -are	watch
sperno, -ere	reject
spes, -ei, f.	hope
spissus, -a, -um	thick, dense
spumo, -are	foam
stagnum, -i, n.	pond, pool
stilus, -i, m.	stylus, 'pen'
stipes, -itis, m.	post
sto, -are	stand
studeo, -ere	study, apply oneself
studiose	intently, earnestly
sub +abl.	under, beneath, close to
sudor, -oris, m.	sweat
sum, esse, fui	be
sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptus	take
sumptus, -us, m.	expense

Eduqas Component 2: Romans in the Countryside – Full Vocabulary

superbus, -a, -um	proud, haughty, snobbish
suus, -a, -um	his (own), their (own), his dear
T	
Tacitus, -i, m.	Tacitus
talis, -e	such
tam	so, so many
tamen	however, nevertheless, at least
tantus, -a, -um	such great, so much
templum, -i, n.	temple
tempus, -oris, n.	time, era
tenax, -acis	clinging, firm
teneo, -ere	hold, bear
tenuis, -e	- weak, insignificant
tepidus, -a, -um	warm
ter	three times
Terminus, -i, m.	Terminus (god of boundaries)
terror, -is, m.	terror, fear
testum, -i, n.	earthenware pot
Tiberis, -is, m.	river Tiber
tilia, -ae, f.	lime-tree
toga, -ae, f.	toga
togatus, -a, -um	dressed in a toga
tondeo, -ere	cut, trim
totidem	so many, the same number
trans +acc.	across
trepidatio, -onis, f.	fear, panic
tres	three
tristis, -e	gloomy
trux, trucis	grim, fierce
tu, te, tibi	you (sing.)
tugurium, -i, n.	cottage
tum	then
turba, -ae, f.	crowd
turpis, -e	shameful, disgraceful
turris, -is, f.	tower
Tusci, -orum, m.	Tuscany (an area in central Italy)
tuus, -a, -um	your
U	
uber, -eris	abundant, prolific, plentiful
ubi	when
ulmus, -i, f.	elm tree

Eduqas Component 2: Romans in the Countryside – Full Vocabulary

umecto, -are	make wet, water
undique	all around, on all sides, everywhere
unicus, -a, -um	one and only, sole
urbanus, -a, -um	in the city
urbs, -is, f.	city
ut +indicative	as, just as, like
ut +subjunctive	to, so that, in order to; that, how
uxor, -is, f.	wife
V	
vacuus, -a, -um	empty
vale	farewell, goodbye
velo, -are, -avi, -atus	cover, clothe
venabulum, -i, n.	hunting-spear
venatio, -onis, f.	hunting
venio, -ire, veni	come
venor, -ari	hunt
ver, veris, n.	spring
verbena, -ae, f.	verbena (an aromatic shrub)
vescus, -a, -um	thin, spindly
vetus, -eris	old; (pl.) people of old, ancestors
in vicem	in turn
vicinia, -ae, f.	neighbourhood
victus, -us, m.	lifestyle
video, -ere, -i	see
vinum, -i, n.	wine
violarium, -i, n.	bed of violets
vir, viri, m.	man
vis, f.	force
viso, -ere	see, look at, view
vita, -ae, f.	life, way of life, existence
vito, -are	avoid
voco, -are	call
Z	
Zephyrus, -i, m.	west wind