



Eduqas Latin GCSE

Full vocabulary for Component 2:
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

For examination 2024-2026

Theme B: Love and Marriage

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

List of abbreviations used

| | |
|-------------|------------|
| abl. | Ablative |
| acc. | Accusative |
| adj. | adjective |
| adv. | adverb |
| dat. | Dative |
| f. | feminine |
| lit. | literally |
| m. | masculine |
| n. | neuter |
| pl. | plural |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| Latin | English |
|------------------------------|---|
| A | |
| abeo, -ire, -ii | go away, leave |
| abicio, -ere, -ieci | throw down, hurl |
| absurde | senselessly, unreasonably |
| ac | and |
| accipio, -ere | accept |
| acerbus, -a, -um | bitter, repulsive |
| acta, -orum, n.pl. | records of legal or government decisions, official news |
| acumen, -inis, n. | intelligence |
| ad +acc. | to |
| adduco, -ere | lead to |
| adeo, -ire | come to, go near, approach |
| adulter, -eri, m. | adulterer, lover |
| adulterium, -i, n. | adultery, affair |
| aduncus, -a, um | curved, crooked |
| aestimo, -are | value, consider worth |
| aetas, -atis, f. | age |
| affectus, -us, m. | affection |
| afficio, -ere | affect, move |
| ago, -ere, egi, actus | do, carry out, complete; make a speech; give (thanks) |
| aliqui, aliqua, aliquod | any |
| aliquis, aliquid | someone, something |
| alius, alia, aliud | other, the other, one, another, else |
| alter, -a, -um | one, the other, another |
| amans, -antis, m. | lover |
| amicus, -i, m. | friend |
| amita, -ae, f. | aunt |
| amitto, -ere, -misi, -missus | lose |
| amo, -are, -avi, atus | love |
| amor, -is, m. | love |
| animus, -i, m. | spirit, mind, attitude |
| annus, -i, m. | year |
| antecedo, -ere, -cessi | go ahead |
| antiquus, -a, -um | ancient, old-fashioned |
| anulus, -i, m. | ring |
| appareo, -ere, -ui | appear |
| apud + acc. | with, in the company of |
| aqua, -ae, f. | water, bath |
| aratrum, -i, n. | plough |
| Arcanum, -i, n. | Arcanum (an estate belonging to Quintus) |
| arcesso, -ere | call, summon |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| | |
|--|---|
| arcus, -us, m. | bow |
| argumentum, -i, n. | proof, evidence |
| arma, -orum, n. pl. | weapons |
| Arpinum, -i, n. | Arpinum (a town south of Rome) |
| arrogans, -antis | arrogant, stubborn, awkward |
| artifex, -icis, m. | artist, expert |
| as, assis, m. | as (the smallest Roman coin) |
| asper, -a, -um | rough, harsh, severe |
| aspere | roughly, harshly, severely |
| assensus, -us, m. | approval |
| assiduus, -a, -um | continual, constant, unending |
| asto, -are | stand at, stay close |
| at | but, yet |
| atque | and |
| audio, -ire, -ivi | hear |
| auris, -is, f. | ear |
| aut | or |
| autem | but, indeed |
| Avernus, -i, m. | Lake Avernus (off the Bay of Naples, near Pozzuoli) |
| avidus, -a, -um | eager |
| avus, -i, m. | grandfather |
| | |
| B | |
| Baianus, -a, -um | at Baiae (a bathing resort on the Bay of Naples) |
| barbitos, -i, m. (<i>acc.</i> barbiton) | lyre |
| basio, -are | kiss |
| basium, -ii, n. | kiss |
| beatus, -a, -um | blessed, holy |
| bellum, -i, n. | war |
| bellus, -a, -um | pretty |
| brevis, -e | short, brief |
| | |
| C | |
| candidus, -a, -um | white, bright |
| canto, -are | sing |
| capio, -ere, cepi, captus | take, capture |
| careo, -ere +abl. | lack, be without, be free from |
| caritas, -atis, f. | love, affection |
| castitas, -atis, f. | chastity, faithfulness |
| castus, -a, -um | chaste, pure |
| Catullus, -i, m. | Catullus |
| causa, -ae, f. | reason, cause |
| causa +gen. | for the sake of, on account of |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| cavo, -are | hollow out |
| cedo, -ere | yield, be inferior (to) |
| centum | a hundred |
| certus, -a, -um | certain, sure, firm |
| Chloe, -es, f. (<i>acc.</i> Chloen) | Chloe |
| cithara, -ae, f. | lyre |
| clamor, -is, m. | shout, cheer |
| Claudia, -ae, f. | Claudia |
| cognosco, -ere, -novi | learn, find out |
| comes, -itis, f. | comrade, companion |
| commodus, -a, -um | suitable, fine, elegant |
| commoveo, -ere, -movi | annoy, upset |
| computo, -are | count |
| concipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptus | take up, produce, develop |
| concordia, -ae, f. | harmony, closeness |
| coniunx, -iugis, f. | husband |
| consuesco, -ere, -suevi | become accustomed |
| consul, -is, m. | consul |
| consumo, -ere | eat, wear away |
| conturbo, -are | mix up |
| cor, cordis, n. | heart |
| corpus, -oris, n. | body |
| cotidie | every day |
| creo, -are, -avi | create, produce, give birth to |
| cubiculum, -i, n. | bedroom |
| cum +abl. | with |
| cum +indicative | when, whenever |
| cum +subjunctive | when, since |
| cupidus, -a, -um | eager, passionate |
| custodio, -ire | guard, protect |
| Cypros, -i, f. | Cyprus |
| | |
| D | |
| de +abl. | from |
| decet, -ere +acc. | benefit, be proper (for) |
| deformitas, -atis, f. | ugliness, unattractiveness |
| dēfūngōr, -i, -functus sum +abl. | finish, have done with |
| dein | then, next |
| deinde | then, next |
| demitto, -ere | lower |
| desino, -ere | stop, cease |
| despero, -are | despair |
| destinatus, -a, -um | firm |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| dico, -ere, dixi | say, speak |
| dies, -ei, m. | day |
| in dies | day by day |
| difficilis, -e | difficult, unbearable, obstinate |
| dignus, -a, -um +abl. | worthy of |
| diligo, -ere, -lexi | be fond of, love, care for |
| discerno, -ere, -crevi, -cretus | hide, screen |
| disco, -ere, didici | learn |
| discumbo, -ere, -cubui | recline (to eat) |
| dispono, -ere | place, station, arrange |
| diutinus, -a, -um | long-lasting, lengthy |
| diva, -ae, f. | goddess |
| divido, -ere, visi | divide, share |
| divortium, -ii, n. | divorce |
| do, dare, dedi | give |
| doceo, -ere | teach |
| doleo, -ere | suffer, be sorry |
| domus, -us, f. | home, house, household |
| dormio, -ire | sleep |
| duco, -ere | lead; accept, believe |
| dulcis, -e | sweet, pleasant, charming |
| dum | while |
| duo, duae, duo | two |
| durus, -a, -um | harsh, hard |
| dux, ducis, m./f. | leader |
| | |
| E | |
| e, ex +abl. | out of, from, as a result of |
| edisco, -ere | learn by heart |
| educo, -are | bring up |
| ego, me, mihi | I, me |
| en | see! look! |
| enim | for |
| eo | to this point, to this |
| equus, -i, m. | horse |
| ergo | therefore |
| erubesco, -ere | blush, feel embarrassment |
| et | and, also, even |
| etiam | even, also |
| evado, -ere | turn out |
| eventus, -us, m. | outcome, verdict, result |
| excipio, -ere | receive, listen to |
| excito, -are, -avi | provoke, inspire |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| excrucio, -are | torture, torment |
| exemplum, -i, n. | example, model |
| exeo, -ire | leave, walk out |
| exigo, -ere, -egi | insist |
| | |
| F | |
| facilis, -e | easy, agreeable |
| facio, facere, feci | make, do |
| femina, -ae, f. | woman |
| fero, ferre, tuli | produce, achieve |
| ferreus, -a, -um | iron, made of iron |
| fideliter | faithfully, truthfully |
| filia, -ae, f. | daughter |
| fio, fieri, factus sum | become; happen |
| flagellum, -i, n. | whip |
| flamma, -ae, f. | flame (of love) |
| foris, -is, f. | doorway |
| formo, -are | set to music |
| fortasse | perhaps, |
| foveo, -ere | warm up, pamper |
| frater, fratris, m. | brother |
| frenum, -i, n. | bridle, reins |
| frugalitas, -atis, f. | thrift, care with money |
| fugio, fugere, fugi | run away, flee (from) |
| fulgeo, fulgere, fulsi | gleam; glitter, shine forth, be bright |
| funale, -is, n. | torch |
| | |
| G | |
| gaudeo, -ere | rejoice, be delighted |
| gaudium, -ii, n. | joy, pleasure, delight |
| gesto, -are, -avi, -atus | carry, take around (in a litter or carriage) |
| gloria, -ae, f. | glory, distinction, reputation |
| gratiae, -arum, f.pl. | thanks |
| | |
| H | |
| habeo, -ere | have, keep, hold |
| haud | not |
| Helene, -es, f. | Helen (wife of Menelaus) |
| hic | here |
| hic, haec, hoc | this, these |
| hora, -ae, f. | hour |
| hortor, -ari, hortatus sum | encourage, urge |
| hospes, -itis, m. | guest, friend, passer-by |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| hospita, -ae, f. | guest, stranger |
| humane | courteously, politely |
| humus, -i, f. | ground, earth |
| | |
| I | |
| iam | already, now |
| ibi | there, then |
| idem, eadem, idem | the same, equally |
| idoneus, -a, -um | suitable, attractive |
| igitur | therefore, so |
| ille, illa, illud | that, those; he, she, it |
| illustris, -e | distinguished |
| immo | rather, in fact, actually |
| impotens, -entis | powerless |
| in +abl. | in, on |
| in +acc. | into, towards |
| in dies | day by day |
| incessus, -us, m. | step, gait, way of walking |
| incido, -ere, -cidi | fall into, chance upon |
| indiciu, -ii, n. | sign, evidence |
| indico, -are, -avi, -atus | reveal, state |
| ineptio, -ire | be foolish, act stupidly |
| infrunitus, -a, -um | joyless, foolish |
| inlectus, -a, -um | unread |
| inquit | he/she says, said |
| inspicio, -ere | look at, inspect, examine |
| intereo, -ire | be worn out, be ruined |
| invenio, -ire | find |
| invideo, -ere (+dat.) | be jealous of, envy, cast a spell on |
| invito, -are | invite, call in |
| invitus, -a, -um | unwilling, reluctant |
| iocosus, -a, -um | full of fun |
| ipse, -a, -um | himself, herself, itself; myself |
| irrito, irritare | annoy, provoke |
| is, ea, id | he, she, it; this, that |
| istuc | in that direction, that way |
| itaque | and so |
| iucundus, -a, -um | pleasant, amusing |
| iudiciu, -ii, n. | trial |
| Iuppiter, Iovis, m. | Jupiter |
| iuencus, -i, m. | bullock, young ox |
| iuvenis, -is, -m. | young man |
| | |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| L | |
|---|--|
| labellum, -i, n. | lip |
| lacus, -us, m. | lake |
| Laevina, -ae, f. | Laevina |
| laevus, -a, -um | on the left, left-hand |
| lana, -ae, f. | wool |
| Larius, -ii, m. | Lake Larius (now Lake Como) |
| latus, -eris, n. | side |
| laus, laudis, f. | praise |
| lectito, -are | read again and again |
| lego, -ere, legi, lectus | read |
| lenis, -e | mild, gentle |
| lentus, -a, -um | supple, pliable, flexible |
| lepidus, -a, -um | agreeable, charming, delightful |
| Lesbia, -ae, f. | Lesbia |
| libellus, -i, m. | little book |
| ligo, -are, -avi | bind, fasten |
| linquo, -ere | leave |
| litterae, -arum, f.pl. | literature |
| loco, -are | place, put |
| lucidus, -a, -um | gleaming |
| Lucrinus, -i, m. | the Lucrine Lake (an inlet off the Bay of Naples, near Pozzuoli) |
| lux, lucis, f. | light |
| M | |
| magis | more |
| magister, magistri, m. | teacher |
| maior, maius | greater |
| malo, malle | prefer |
| malus, -a, -um | evil, bad |
| maneo, -ere, mansi | remain, stay (the night) |
| manus, -us, f. | hand |
| marinus, -a, -um | of the sea, born from the sea |
| maritus, -i, m. | husband |
| matrimonium, -ii, n. | marriage |
| maxime | very greatly, very much |
| Memphis, -is, f. (<i>acc.</i> Memphin) | Memphis (a city in Egypt) |
| mens, mentis f. | mind |
| mensa, -ae, f. | table, meal |
| meus, -a, -um | my |
| milito, -are, -avi | serve as a soldier, fight |
| mille (<i>pl.</i> milia) | a thousand |
| minax, -acis | threatening |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| miser, -a, -um | miserable, wretched, pitiable |
| mitis, -e | gentle, mild |
| mitto, mittere, misi | send |
| modo | only, just now, recently, sometimes |
| mollis, -e | soft, gentle, mild |
| morbus, -i, m. | illness |
| mordeo, -ere | bite |
| morior, -i | die |
| mors, mortis, f. | death |
| mulier, -is, f. | woman |
| multus, -a, -um | much, many |
| N | |
| nam | for |
| natus, -i, m. | son |
| navigo, -are | sail |
| ne | so that ... not |
| nec | and not, nor |
| nec ... nec | neither ... nor |
| necessitas, -atis, f. | compulsion, obligation |
| neque | and not, nor |
| nescio, -ire | not know, be unaware |
| nihil, n. | nothing |
| nisi | unless, except |
| nix, nivis, f. | snow |
| nobilis, -e | noble, of noble birth |
| nolo, nolle, nolui | not want, be unwilling, refuse |
| nomen, -inis, n. | name |
| nomino, -are | name, call, call by name |
| non | not |
| nos, nobis | we, us |
| noster, nostra, nostrum | our |
| nox, noctis, f. | night, darkness |
| nubo, -ere + dat. | marry |
| nullus, -a, -um | not any, no; not at all |
| num | whether |
| num? | surely not? really? |
| numerus, -i, m. | number |
| nunc | now, as it is |
| nuntio, -are | report, announce |
| nuper | until recently |
| | |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| O | |
| o | o |
| obduro, -are | be strong, endure |
| obstinatus, -a, -um | stubborn, set-firm |
| occido, -ere | decline, die, set |
| odi, -isse | I hate |
| offensio, -onis, f. | offence, unpleasantness, resentment |
| olim | once, some time ago |
| omnis, -e | all, every |
| opinor, -ari | think, believe |
| oportet, -ere | be right |
| oppono, -ere, -posui, -positus | put in the way, block |
| optimus, -a, -um | best |
| ostendo, -ere, -i | show, point out |
| | |
| P | |
| par, -is, n. | pair |
| parens, -entis, m./f. | parent |
| paries, -ietis, m. | wall |
| pater, patris, m. | father |
| patior, pati | suffer, endure |
| paulatim | gradually |
| paulus, -a, -um | little, brief |
| Penelope, -es, f. (<i>acc.</i> Penelopen) | Penelope (wife of Odysseus) |
| per +acc. | through, along, over |
| perdo, -ere, -didi, -ditus | destroy, lose |
| pereo, -ire, -ii | perish, finish |
| perfero, -ferre | endure, keep going |
| Pergama, -orum, n.pl. | the citadel of Troy |
| perlego, -ere | read, read through |
| perpetuus, -a, -um | unending, everlasting |
| persto, -are | persist |
| peto, -ere | seek, ask, pursue |
| pietas, -atis, f. | dutifulness, family affection |
| placidus, -a, -um | calm, gentle |
| Pomponia, -ae, f. | Pomponia (wife of Quintus) |
| pono, -ere | place, put, lay |
| possum, posse, potui | can, be able |
| postquam | when |
| postridie | on the next day |
| praecipito, -are, -avi | throw down headlong, hurl |
| praedicatio, -onis, f. | recommendation |
| praeter +acc. | except, apart from |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| praeterea | moreover, besides |
| praetereo, -ire | pass over, omit |
| prandeo, -ere, -i | eat lunch |
| prandium, -ii n. | lunch |
| proficiscor, -i, profectus sum | set out |
| promineo, -ere | jut out, stick out |
| propositum, -i, n. | plan, intention, aim |
| proximum, -i, n. | neighbourhood, vicinity |
| pudicitia, -ae, f. | chastity, morality |
| pudor, -oris, m. | shame, embarrassment |
| puella, -ae, f. | girl |
| pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum | beautiful, fine |
| putresco, -ere | rot, decay, waste away |
| | |
| Q | |
| quam | than |
| tam ... quam | so ... as |
| quamdiu | (so long) as |
| quamvis | however much, ever so |
| quando | ever, sometimes |
| quantus, -a, -um | how much, what great, as much as |
| quare? | why?, |
| -que | and |
| qui, quae, quod | who, which, what |
| quia | because |
| quidam, quaedam, quoddam | one, a certain, (pl.) certain, some |
| quidem | even, indeed |
| Quintus, -i, m. | Quintus (Cicero's brother) |
| quis, quid | anyone, anything |
| quis? quid? | who? which? what? |
| quisquam, quaequam, quicquam | anyone, anything |
| quo | where, to the place where |
| quod | because |
| quondam | once |
| quoque | also |
| | |
| R | |
| rapidus, -a, -um | swift, fast-flowing |
| rarus, -a, -um | rare, unusual |
| ratio, -onis, f. | counting, checking |
| recito, -are | give a recital, read aloud |
| redeo, -ire | return, come back |
| regina, -ae, f. | queen |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| reicio, -icere, -ieci | send back, reject, refuse |
| relinquo, -ere, reliqui, -relictus | leave |
| remitto, -ere | send back |
| repraesento, -are | show |
| repudium, -ii, n. | divorce |
| requiro, -ere | ask, ask for, look for |
| respondeo, -ere, -i | reply |
| rogo, -are | ask, ask for, ask out |
| rumor, -is, m. | rumour |
| | |
| S | |
| Sabini, -orum, m.pl. | the Sabines (a people from central Italy) |
| saepe | often |
| sano, -are | heal, cure |
| satis | enough |
| saxum, -i, n. | rock |
| scelestus, -a, -um | wicked, evil |
| scio, -ire | know |
| scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptus | write |
| se, sibi | himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| sector, -ari | follow, pursue, chase after |
| secundus, -a, -um | second |
| sed | but |
| sedeo, -ere | sit |
| semel | once, one time, for the first time |
| senesco, -ere | grow old |
| senex, senis, m. | old man |
| sentio, -ire | feel |
| sepulcrum, -i, n. | tomb |
| sequor, sequi, secutus | follow |
| sermo, -onis, m. | conversation |
| sero | late, after a long time |
| servo, -are | look after |
| severus, -a, -um | severe, strict |
| si | if |
| sic | thus, in this way |
| similis, -e | similar |
| sine +abl. | without |
| singulus, -a, -um | single, individual; (pl.) several different |
| Sithonius, -a, -um | Thracian |
| sol, solis, m. | sun |
| sollicitudo, -inis, f. | worry, anxiety |
| sordidus, -a, -um | nasty, foul, undesirable |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| soror, -is, f. | sister |
| spero, -are | hope (for) |
| spes, spei, f. | hope, expectation |
| Status, -ii m. | Status |
| studium, -ii, n. | enthusiasm, interest |
| sub +abl. | under, beneath |
| sublimis, -e | high, lifted up |
| sufficio, -ere | be sufficient |
| sum, esse, fui | be |
| summus, -a, -um | very great, greatest |
| sumptus, -us, m. | expenditure |
| suus, -a, -um | his, her, its, their (own) |
| | |
| T | |
| tam | so |
| tamdiu | for so long |
| tamen | however, nevertheless |
| tango, -ere | touch, strike |
| tantum | just, only |
| nec tantum ... verum etiam | not only ... but indeed also |
| tantus, -a, -um | so much, so great |
| tempus, -oris, n. | time |
| teneo, -ere | hold, hold onto, keep to, possess, inhabit |
| terra, -ae, f. | ground, earth |
| tetricus, -a, -um | stern, strict |
| timeo, -ere, timui | fear |
| tristis, -e | serious, severe, austere |
| tu, te, tibi, te | you (singular) |
| tecum = cum te | with you |
| tum | then, moreover |
| tuus, -a, -um | your (singular) |
| | |
| U | |
| ulcus, -eris, n. | ulcer, sore, swelling |
| ullus, -a, -um | any, anyone |
| unda, -ae, f. | wave, water |
| unus, -a, -um | one, a single, only one |
| usque | continuously, without a break |
| usus, -us, m. | use |
| ut + indicative | as, so |
| ut +subjunctive | so that, that; in order to, to |
| uxor, -is, f. | wife |
| | |

Eduqas Component 2: Love and Marriage – Full Vocabulary

| V | |
|----------------------------|--|
| vae | alas! woe! |
| valde | really, very much |
| vale | goodbye, farewell |
| vectis, -is, m. | crowbar |
| velum, -i, n. | curtain |
| venio, -ire, veni, ventum | come, arrive |
| ventito, -are | come/go repeatedly |
| ventus, -i, m. | wind |
| Venus, -eris, f. | Venus |
| verbum, -i, n. | word |
| vere | truly, indeed |
| versus, -us, m. | verse, poem |
| verum | truly, indeed |
| nec tantum ... verum etiam | not only ... but indeed also |
| video, -ere, vidi, visus | see; see to, look after; (<i>passive</i>) seem |
| villa, -ae, f. | house, villa |
| vinco, -ere | defeat, win |
| vir, viri, m. | man, husband |
| vita, -ae, f. | life |
| vivo, -ere, vixi | live, exist |
| voco, -are | call |
| volo, velle, volui | want |
| vomer, -eris, m. | ploughshare |
| vultus, -us, m. | expression, face |